James Burk
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Patricia M. Shields
Editor of Armed Forces & Society
Texas State University

Laura L. Miller
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Eric S. Morse
Secretariat Manager
Loyola University Chicago

Tom McHenry
Webmaster
Welcome to the 2015 International Conference of the Inter-University Seminar on Armed Forces and Society, held on the 55th year of our founding by Morris Janowitz. The scholarship presented here is of exceptionally high quality and deals with the most important issues of military professionalism and relations between the military and society. This is an excellent time to renew old acquaintances, make new ones, and, if you are not yet a Fellow of the IUS, to join us. The registration staff will be happy to assist you with this.

As always, this conference has many rising scholars presenting their work, including a number of graduate students. (2015 marks the first year the IUS is presenting an award to a graduate student, for outstanding scholarship.) We encourage them to join the IUS as Student Fellows and urge faculty members to subsidize the minimal Fellowship fees of their best students. Please encourage scholars at all levels to become IUS Fellows and to submit their work to *Armed Forces & Society*, the premier journal in our field.

We thank you for your participation in our Conference and for your support of our organization. IUS Fellows form an interdisciplinary and international college of scholars dedicated to the highest standards of social science research on issues of the armed forces and society. Please let us know at the Secretariat (secretariat@iusafs.org) if we can be of professional assistance to you.

~ IUS Officers & Conference/Program Committee
THE IUS THANKS
THE TAWANI FOUNDATION,
TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY,
LOYOLA UNIVERSITY CHICAGO,
and
TEXAS STATE UNIVERSITY
PROGRAM AND CONFERENCE COMMITTEE

Sandra Carson Stanley  
*Towson University (Emeritus)*

Robert A. Vitas  
*Lithuanian Research and Studies Center*

Ryan J. Burch  
*JPMorgan Chase & Co.*

Eric S. Morse  
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Tom McHenry  
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CONFERENCE STAFF

Zachary Adams  
Brendan Filip  
Ryan Motzel  
Rachel Reed  
Kent Williams
Commissioned from West Point in 1962, Don M. Snider has served the Republic for over five decades as both Soldier and scholar. As a Soldier he served three combat tours in Vietnam. After battalion command, he specialized in strategy and defense policy as Chief of Plans for Theater Army, Europe; Joint Planner for the Army Chief of Staff; and, Federal Executive Fellow at the Brookings Institution. In 1987 he joined the staff of the National Security Council in the White House as Director, Defense Policy, serving in both the Reagan and Bush Administrations. In his final active duty position he served in the Office of the Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff, retiring in 1990.

Since then as a scholar, Snider has led the renewal of the study of military profession and ethics within the Army and, more recently, our other services. Among his academic accomplishments, he edited and contributed to three important books on the Army Profession and its civil-military relations, and published numerous articles in respected military and academic journals. He served for many years on the faculty at West Point, retiring with the rank of Professor Emeritus. He then joined the faculty at the Army War College as Professor of the Army Profession, and currently serves also as a senior fellow at the Center for the Army Profession and Ethic (CAPE). There he helped lead a two-year effort to produce the first-ever Army doctrine on the profession (ADRP-1, The Army Profession, 2013). Subsequently, he led another such effort that redefined the Army’s Ethic. He has also been a member of the IUS Council for many years.

Snider holds a doctorate in Public Policy from the University of Maryland (1993). He and Caroline, his Army wife of fifty years, reside in Carlisle, Pennsylvania.

Joseph Soeters holds the chair of management and organization studies on the Faculty of Military Studies at the Netherlands Defense Academy. From 1999 to 2003 he served as the Dean of the Faculty of Military Studies at the academy. In addition, he serves as a part-time professor of organizational sociology at Tilburg University. For many years, he has been an associate editor of the IUS journal, Armed Forces & Society. He served as the vice-president of the Research Committee on Armed Forces and Conflict Resolution (RC01) within the International Sociological Association. Currently he is a member of its board.

Soeters is known to be an enthusiastic and effective teacher at the undergraduate and graduate levels. For instance, he has supervised over thirty PhD dissertations, most on military topics, with more to come. He is also a prolific researcher. He has written a book on Ethnic Conflict and Terrorism and co-edited ten books, most recently a Handbook on Research Methods in Military Studies. He has authored or co-authored about 70 articles in international academic journals, and published a large number of international book chapters. His research interests are wide ranging. He is particularly interested in showing how military cultures and operational styles affect military capacities to prevent, contain and resolve large-scale violent conflict. The overarching theme guiding his work is about whether violence solves problems. His approach is realistic and pragmatic, historical and comparative. He doubts there are simple, black and white, answers to such a question. Rather, he expects there are many shades of grey which it is the business of military studies both to identify and explain.

Joseph is married to Vivian Schreurs. Together they have three children and one granddaughter.
Lieutenant General Jim Dubik began his military service as an infantry officer in 1971. He was assigned to the 82nd Airborne Division and to two Ranger Battalions. He commanded a battalion in the 25th Infantry Division, and a brigade in the 10th Mountain Division, the 25th Infantry Division, and the 1st US Corps. While a brigade commander during Operation Uphold Democracy, he led US and Multinational Forces in Northern Haiti. Later he served as Deputy Commanding General of Task Force Eagle and Multinational Division North, in Bosnia-Herzegovina. In Iraq, he led the Multinational Security Transition Command and the NATO Training Mission. In that later post he effectively accelerated the growth—in size, capability, and confidence—of all Iraqi Security Forces, military and police, and improved the capabilities of Iraq’s Ministries of Defense and Interior as well as the Joint Headquarters. The men and women under his command—represented all of the US services and 15 nations as well as civilian governmental employees and contractors. They helped significantly to improve the political and security situation in Iraq in 2007-08.

In addition to his distinguished record of combat command, LTG Dubik is the epitome of the Soldier-Scholar. He is able in the art of war. He is equally able to reflect deeply about improving military effectiveness and adapting to the instabilities and uncertainties of today’s global conflicts.

Jim led the Army’s first Stryker Brigade Combat Team, developing the training and learning methodologies for this new formation. He led experiments on future warfare concepts and technologies for the Department of Defense at Joint Forces Command.

He taught philosophy at West Point, and later received his PhD in philosophy from Johns Hopkins University. He has attended and taught at rigorous schools in military and civilian systems of higher education. He has published over 150 essays in a wide variety of outlets. Since retiring after 37 years of military service, Jim founded—with his wife, Sharon Basso—an international consulting firm, held the Omar Bradley Chair for Strategic Leadership, and is currently on the faculty of Georgetown University’s Security Studies Program. He is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations, a senior fellow for the Study of War and the Institute of Land Warfare, and is the Chairman of the Board for the Leadership Roundtable for Church Management. He is sought after by the mass media for his expert opinions on leadership and military affairs.
THE DAY IN BRIEF

4 - 6 p.m. REGISTRATION LaSalle Wing
7th Floor

Participants may wish to pick up conference materials this evening.

The Registration area will be staffed to welcome you.
THE DAY IN BRIEF

7a.m. - 5:45 p.m.  REGISTRATION  LaSalle Wing  7th Floor

8 a.m. - 11:30 a.m.  Panel Sessions
Dearborn Meeting Rooms  7th Floor
Clark Meeting Rooms  7th Floor

9:30 - 10 a.m.  Coffee  7th Floor

11:30 a.m. - 1 p.m.  Lunch
There are many great restaurants in the area.

1 - 6 p.m.  Panel Sessions
Dearborn Meeting Rooms  7th Floor
Clark Meeting Rooms  7th Floor

EVENING EVENTS

6 - 7 p.m.  RECEPTION
Adams Foyer  6th Floor
Conference participants are warmly invited to attend.

7 - 9 p.m.  BANQUET
Adams Ballroom  6th Floor
Friday 30 October
8 a.m. to 9:30 a.m.

DEARBORN 1   New Military Trends in East Asia

Chair         Cynthia Watson, National War College
Presenter     Self-Presenting

Tania Chacho, US Military Academy:
   “Normalizing Japan's Military: Effects on the Neighborhood”

Bernard Cole, National War College:
   “From Gray Hulls to White Hulls: Emerging Chinese Coast Guard Activities”

Cynthia Watson, National War College:
   “Military Diplomacy: the PLA Ventures Abroad”

DEARBORN 2   Developing Strategy Leaders to Face the Moral, Ethical, Strategic and Leadership Challenges of the Current Strategic Environment

Chair         Charles D. Allen, U.S. Army War College
Presenter     Suzanne Nielsen, U.S. Military Academy

Don Snider, U.S. Army War College:
   “Developing the Stewards of the Army Profession”
Jonathan E. Shaw, U. S Army War College
   “Ethical Reasoning at the Strategic Level: An Applied Ethical Framework for the Profession of Arms”

G.K. Cunningham, U. S Army War College
   “Senior Leader Intuition: Science or Science Fiction?”

Richard Lacquement, U. S Army War College
   “Developing Strategic Leaders for the Future of Landpower”

George J Woods, U. S Army War College
   “Developing the Senior Military Advisor”

**DEARBORN 3** Irregular Warfare: Theory and Practice

**Chair** Michael P. Noonan, Foreign Policy Research Institute

**Presenter** Self-Presenting

Douglas Borer, Naval Postgraduate School:
   “Irregular Warfare in the Philippines: Operation Ultimatum”

Brian Drohan, U.S. Military Academy:
   ”Rights Advocacy and Irregular Warfare: The Case of the 1955-1959 Cyprus Emergency"

Frank G. Hoffman, National Defense University:
   “From the Halls of Fallujah to the Shores of the Euphrates”

Michael P. Noonan, Foreign Policy Research Institute:
   “U.S. Special Warfare in the 21st Century”

Ian Rice, Naval Postgraduate School:
   “Military Led State-building and Third Party Political Development”
CLARK 3  Roundtable on Curriculum Review Lessons for Professional Military Education: What Needs to Go and What Needs to be Added

Chair: J. Craig Stone, Canadian Forces College
Marybeth Ulrich, US Army War College
Augustine Meaher IV, Baltic Defence College
Kathleen A. Mahoney-Norris, USAF Air Command and Staff College
Takako Hikotani, National Defense Academy Japan

CLARK 5  Issues in Military Education and Development

Chair & Presenter: Jack Binkley, University of Maryland University College

Anders Sookermany, Norwegian School of Sport Sciences Defence Institute:
“Military Education Reconsidered: A Postmodern Update”

William Gregor, School of Advanced Military Studies:
“Advanced Cognitive Abilities: Are Army Officers Prepared to be Optimized?”

Erik Hedlund, Swedish National Defence College:
“Team Learning in a Multinational Military Staff Exercise”
Nina Rones, Norwegian Defence Research Establishment and Kari Fasting, Norwegian School of Sport Sciences:
“Buddy Evaluations and Buddy Rankings in Norwegian Officer Candidate Education”

**CLARK 7**

**The Challenges of Terrorism**

**Chair & Presenter:** Leena Parmar, University of Rajasthan

Leena Parmar and Dalit Singh, University of Rajasthan:
“Transformation of Conflict and Terrorism India Specific Case Study—Recent Flood Situation in Kashmir Valley”

Magnus Petersson

Eray Akin, Turkish Air War College:
“Usage of Turboprop Aircrafts for Counter-Terror Missions”

9:30 to 10 a.m.  **COFFEE**  7th Floor Foyer
10 to 11:30 a.m.

DEARBORN 1  The Attractiveness of 6 Western Armed Forces Among Young People

Chair & Presenter:  Philippe Manigart, Royal Military Academy—Belgium

Philippe Manigart and Valerian Lecoq, Belgian Royal Military Academy - Belgium:
“The Attractiveness of the Belgian Defense”

Nancy Otis, Canadian Armed Forces:
“The Attractiveness of the Canadian Armed Forces”

Rene Moelker and Tessa op den Buijs, Netherlands Defense Academy:
“The Attractiveness of the Dutch Armed Forces”

Johan Osterberg and Emma Jonsson, Swedish Defence University:
“The Attractiveness of the Swedish Armed Forces”

Tibor Szvircsev Tresch, Swiss Military Academy at the ETH Caserne:
“The Attractiveness of the Swiss Armed Forces”
Institutional and Structural Issues Impacting the Force

Chair & Presenter: Eyal Lewin, Ariel University

Jack Binkley, University of Maryland University College:  
“The US Joint Chiefs of Staff and their Self-Perception of their Professionalism before Goldwater-Nichols”

Eric Ouellet, Royal Military College of Canada:  
“Institutional Tensions and Canadian Special Operations Forces”

Amanda Nguyen and Thomas Crosbie, University of Maryland:  
“Fate of the Canadian Coast Guard: Considering the Consequences of Integration into the Canadian Military through a Historical Comparative Analysis of the US Coast Guard”

Patrick Howell, Duke University:  
“Will the CORDS Snap? Examining the Untested Assumptions in Proposals to Re-structure Inter-agency Operations”

Guy Siebold, Attorney At Law:  
“Principles of Social Warfare”
Chair & Presenter: Jeremy M. Teigen, Ramapo College

Timothy Hazen, Loyola University Chicago:

Ross McGary, Gabe Mythen, and Sandra Walklate, University of Liverpool:
“Doing Military Repatriation Research”

Celso Castro, Fundacao Getulio Vargas University:
“Interviewing the Brazilian Military: Reflections on a Research Experience”

Laura Miller and Eyal Aharoni, RAND:
“Understanding the Implications of Lower Online Survey Response Rates among Young US Military Personnel”
Chair & Presenter: Robert A. Vitas, Lithuanian Studies and Research Center

Deividas Slekys, Vilnius University:
“Searching for Reflective Armed Forces: A Lithuanian Civil-Military Relations Perspective”

Jack Porter, The Citadel:
“Civil-Military Relations and Hybrid-regimes: The Ongoing Tension between Authority and Accountability in the Ukraine, Georgia, and Moldova”

Elizabeth Coughlan, Salem State University:
“In the Shadow of Yalta: Polish Foreign and Military Policy since Putin’s Invasion of Crimea”

Laura Cleary, Cranfield University at the Defence Academy of the UK:
“Chipping and Thawing: Transforming the Soviet Military Mentality in Ukraine”

11:30 - 1 p.m. LUNCH

There are many restaurants in the area from which to choose.
1 to 2:30 p.m.

**DEARBORN 1** Special Operations Forces around the World: Social Cultural, and Organizational Perspectives

**Chair & Presenter:** Jessica Glicken Turnley, Galisteo Consulting Group

Tone Danielsson, Norwegian Defence Research Establishment: “Making Mission Impossible Possible”

Eyal Lewin, Ariel University, Israel: “Special Forces, Ethos and Technology: The Case of Israel’s Haruv Reconnaissance Unit”

Uzi Ben-Shalom, Ariel University & Yuval Tsur, Sapir College: “Scripts of Service Culture – A hidden Dimension in the Successful Joint Operations of the Israeli Air Force and Special Forces”

Eitan Shamir, Bar Ilan University: “Contemporary Special Operations Forces: Generalized Specialization, Boundary Spanning and Military Autonomy”

Eyal Ben-Ari, Kinneret College: “Organizational Entrepreneurship and Special Forces: The First Israel Helicopter Unit and the General Staff Reconnaissance Unit (Matkal)”

Rebecca Jensen, University of Calgary: “Innovation in Contact with the Enemy: Special Forces and Counterinsurgency in Iraq”
DEARBORN 2  Terrorist Use of Online Video: A Mixed Methods Analysis (An Interactive Session)

Chair: Jack Guy

Doug Jordan, Joint Special Operations University
Cori Dauber, University of North Carolina

DEARBORN 3  Theoretical Perspectives on Armed Forces and Society

Chair & Presenter: J. Craig Stone, Canadian Forces College

Pascal Vennesson, RSIS, Nanyang Technological University:
“Prospect Theory and Risk Taking in War”

Paul Camacho, University of Massachusetts:
“Reconstruction in Failed / Recovering States with an Accent on Political Economic Issues Facing Somalia”

Thomas Crosbie and Meredith Kleykamp, University of Maryland:
“The Problems of Military Professionalism”

Carmit Padan, Hebrew University and The Institute for National Security Studied (INSS):
“Social Construction in Crisis Situations – Commanders as Reality Constructors”
Women in the Force: Structural Issues

Chair & Presenter: Reuven Gal, Samuel Neaman Institute, Technion, Israel

Emerald Archer, Woodbury University:
“Women’s Integration as Military Innovation: A Reconceptualization of the RMA Debate”

David Smith, US Naval Academy:
“The Gendered Military Career: Women and Men’s Early Influences, Attitudes and Intentions”

Tiffany Bohm, Purdue University - Calumet:

Roundtable on Reconstructing Realism

Paul Viotti, University of Denver
David Goldfischer, University of Denver
Michael Desch, University of Notre Dame
Christopher Layne, Texas A&M
Gabriela Thornton, Texas A&M
2:45 to 4:15 p.m.

DEARBORN 1  Terrorism: Conceptual Issues

Chair & Presenter  Self-Presenting

Emmanuel Ojo, University of Ilorin:
“New Waves of Insecurity: Terrorists, Insurgents, and Freedom Fighters—A Conceptual Clarification”

DEARBORN 2  Faith and the Force

Chair & Presenter:  Kim P. Hansen, Mt St. Mary’s University

Yagil Levy, The Open University of Israel:
“The Theocratization of Military Policies—Drivers and Impact”

Harold Ristau, Royal Canadian Chaplain Service:
“Military Chaplains as an Indispensable Source of Spiritual and Mental Resilience”

Ryan Kelty, Washington College and Alex Bierman, University of Calgary:
“Moderating Effects of Religiosity: The Effects of Wartime Threats on Psychological Distress among Deployed Department of the Army Civilians”
Media and Communication in the Armed Forces

Chair & Presenter: Douglas Jordan, Joint Special Operations University

Elad Popovich, University of Haifa (Israel) / The Saltzman Institute of War and Peace Studies at SIPA - Columbia University:
“The Social Media Wars: Why Militarized Social Media Cannot Effectively Influence the International Public Discourse?”

Morten Ender, US Military Academy, David Rohall, Missouri State University, and Michael Matthews, US Military Academy:
“College Students, Mass Media, and the Military”

Insoo Kim, Korea Military Academy and Young Bae, Soongsil University:
“Internet Use and the Spread of Rumors to the South Korean Combatants”

Remi Hajjar, U.S. Military Academy:
“Military Linguists: Key intercultural Bridges in the Military Advising Mission”

Diversity in the Force

Chair & Presenter: Brian J. Selmeski, Air University

Grazia Scoppio, Royal Military Academy of Canada and Ilka Luyt, Queen’s University:
“Diversity in Military Colleges: Canadian & International Perspectives”
Katie Tan Khai Shuen, Nanyang Technological University:  
“Diversity in Conscript Armies”

Marek Posard, University of Maryland:  
“Defining Gender: Transgender People and US Military Personnel Policy”

**CLARK 5**

**Global and National Issues in the Deployment of Special Forces**

Chair  
Eitan Shamir, Bar Ilan University

Presenter  
Anna Simons, Naval Postgraduate School

Eric Oullet, Royal Military College of Canada & Canadian Forces College:  
“SOF: To be Ready for Strategic Unknowns—A Canadian Perspective”

James Kiras, School of Advanced Air and Space Studies:  
“Trust But Verify: Civil-Military Relations Between Special Operations Forces (SOF) and Political Elites”

Hans Ils Alm, Karl Ydén & Peter Tillberg, IMIT / Royal Institute of Technology:  
"From Peacekeepers to Warriors: Sweden and International Military Missions ”

Stephen M. Grenier, Kings College London:  

Jessica Glickent Turnley, Galisteo Consulting Group:  
“Warrior-Diplomats and Ungoverned Spaces: Narratives and Possibilities”
Strategic Issues

Chair & Presenter: Sergio Catignani, University of Exeter

Pascal Vennesson, RSIS, Nanyang Technological University:
“Strategy Misunderstood: Strategic Studies and Its Broader Security Critics”

Bryan Groves, Duke University:
“Principal Agent Problems: Why War Strategy Doesn’t Always Match Policy Aims”

Anthony King, University of Exeter:
"The Post-Heroic General: military command in the 21st Century”

4:30 to 6 p.m.

Questions and Contexts: The Impact of Shifting Institutional Orientations on Social Science Research and Expertise in the US DoD

Chair & Presenter: Kerry Fosher, Marine Corps University

Brian R. Selmeski, Air University:
“From Whence the Expertise and Research? Military Education’s Identity Crisis”
Kerry Fosher, Marine Corps University:  
“Questioning Expertise: Context and Practice in DoD’s Use of Social Science”

Lauren Mackenzie, Marine Corps University:  
"The Broadening Effect: Communication Research Contributions to Professional Military Education"

DEARBORN 2  The Meaning of Risk in Soldiers’ Learning Before, During and After Military Operations

Chair & Presenter:  Anders Sookermany, Norwegian Defence University College

Uzi Ben-Shalom, Ariel University and Joseph Glicksohn, Bar-Ilan University:  
“Dimensions of Operational Stress and Forms of Unacceptable Risk Taking with Small Arms”

Peter Jensen, US Military Academy:  

Merle Parmak, University of Huddersfield:  
“About the Fit”

Trond Svela Sand, Gunnar Breivik, Anders Sookermany, Norwegian School of Sport Sciences Defence Institute:  
“Investigating Risk and Risk-Taking Attitudes in Armed Forces: A Baseline Study in the Norwegian Population”
Gunnar Breivik, Trond Svela Sand, Anders McD Sookermany, Norwegian School of Sport Sciences Defence Institute:  
"Risk-taking Attitudes and Behaviors among Soldiers in Dangerous Contexts: A Literature Review"

**DEARBORN 3**  
**Virtual Warriors: Policy Issues**

**Chair & Presenter:** Paul Viotti, University of Denver

Laura Blackerby, American University:  
"Restructuring the Force: One Drone at a Time"

Wilbur Scott, Karin De Angeles, and James Kajdasz, US Air Force Academy:  
"Making Probabilistic Judgments when Dilemmas Are ‘Wicked’ and States Are High: The Case of Remotely-Piloted Aircraft in Irregular Warfare Settings"

Michael Kolb, National Geospatial Intelligence Agency:  
"Soldier and Robot Interaction in Combat Environments"

Tommy Sowers, Duke University:  

**CLARK 3**  
**Brother Against Brother: Societies in Turmoil**

**Chair & Presenter:** Self-Presenting

Erik Goepner, George Mason University:  
"Trauma and Civil War Onset"
Kersti Larsdotter, Swedish Defence University:
“UN’s Role in Combating Transnational Rebels: Prospects and Challenges”

Rosalie Arcala Hall, University of the Philippines Visayas:
“Review of Local Security Arrangements Between/Among Armed Actors in Three Bangsamoro Conflict Zones”

CLARK 5 Environmental Issues in Military Operations

Chair & Presenter: Richard Tucker, University of Michigan

Brent Bankus, US Army History Branch:
“Natural Resource Management and Peacekeeping”

Richard Tucker, University of Michigan:
“Environmental Stress from War’s Refugee Movements”

Jean Mansavage, US Air Force Historical Studies Office:

Neil Oatsvall, Arkansas School for Mathematics, Sciences, and the Arts:
“The Billion Dollar Debacle: Why the Aircraft Nuclear Propulsion Project Never Got Off the Ground”
Chair & Presenter: Greg Parlier, Institute for Defense Analyses (IDA)

Paul Camacho, University of Massachusetts and Ibrahim Mohamed, Somali National Army:
“The Reconstruction of the Somali National Army”

David Kuehn, Heidelberg University:
“The Institutionalization of Civilian Control in New Democracies: Introducing a New Dataset”

Arthur Gibb, US Naval Academy:

John DeRosa, George Mason University:
“Civil-Military Relations in Post-Conflict Peacebuilding: A Case Study of Kosovo”

Greg Parlier, Institute for Defense Analyses (IDA):
"(Re)Building A Nation: The United States and its Army”
EVENING EVENTS

RECEPTION
6 to 7 p.m.
Adams Foyer 6th Floor
All Conference participants are warmly invited to attend.

BANQUET
7 to 9 p.m.
Adams Ballroom 6th Floor

Welcome & Introductions
James Burk
Texas A&M University
IUS Chair and President

MORRIS JANOWITZ CAREER ACHIEVEMENT AWARDS
Don M. Snider
Joseph Soeters

2015 IUS GRADUATE STUDENT PAPER AWARD
Elad Popovich

KEYNOTE ADDRESS
Lieutenant General (Ret.) James M. Dubik
THE DAY IN BRIEF

REGISTRATION
LaSalle Wing
7:30 - 11:00 a.m. & 1:30 - 5:00 p.m.

7 - 8:15 a.m. IUS Council Breakfast Meeting Grant Park Parlor
Grant Park Parlor 6th Floor

8:30 a.m - 10:00 a.m. Panel Sessions
Dearborn & Clark Rooms 7th Floor

10 - 10:30 a.m. Coffee
7th Floor

10:30 a.m - 12:00 p.m. Panel Sessions
Dearborn & Clark Rooms 7th Floor

12 - 1:30 p.m. LUNCHEON
Adams Ballroom 6th Floor

1:30 - 6:30 p.m. Panel Sessions
Dearborn & Clark Rooms 7th Floor

PRESIDENT’S RECEPTION
6:30 to 7:30 p.m.

Adams Ballroom 6th Floor

All Conference Participants are warmly invited to attend.
Saturday 31 October

8:30 to 10:00 a.m.

DEARBORN 1 Gendered Identities in the Military: Examining Research and Policy Development

Chair Alan Okros, Canadian Forces College

Alan Okros and Denise Scott, Canadian Armed Forces:
“Gendered Identities in the Canadian Armed Forces”

Noah Riseman, Australian Catholic University and Shirleene Robinson, Macquarie University:

James E. Parco, Colorado College:
“Beyond DADT Repeal: Transgender Evolution in the US Military”

Stacie R. Furia, Palm Center:
“The Evolution of Trans* Inclusion in the British Armed Forces”
DEARBORN 2  Political-Military Relations and the Survival of Autocratic Rule

Chair  Aurel Croissant, Heidelberg University
Presenter  David Kuehn, Heidelberg University

Gerassimos Karabelias, Panteion University Athens:
“Too Hard to Die? The Role of Tradition in the Survival of Military’s Political Powers even during Periods of Democratization. The Case of Postwar Greece and Turkey”

Sofia Knochel Ledberg, Uppsala University:
“Understanding Political Control over the Military in the People’s Republic of China”

David Kuehn and Aurel Croissant, Heidelberg University:

Kevin M. Wood and Peter M. Picucci, Institute for Defense Analyses:
“In the Words of the Regime: Autocratic Control of the Military under Saddam Hussein”

DEARBORN 3  Unique Populations and Methodological Challenges in Studying the Military

Chair  Karin De Angelis, U.S. Air Force Academy
Presenter  David Smith, U.S. Naval Academy

Demond Mullins, Indiana University of Pennsylvania: “Sampling and Accountability of Student Veterans”

Kimberly Bonner: “Troubling Methodologies: Studying Gender Non-Conforming Women in Hyper-Heteronormative Military Cultures”

Michelle Sandhoff, Indiana University of Pennsylvania: “Suspicion and Small Population: Methodological Challenges in a Qualitative Study of Muslims in the U.S. Military”

**CLARK 3**

**Contemporary Veterans in Transition**

**Chair & Presenter:** Meredith Kleykamp, University of Maryland

Meredith Kleykamp, University of Maryland, Sidra Montgomery, University of Maryland, Alexis Pang, New York University, and Kristin Schrader, GBX Consultants, Inc.: “Planning the Means and Ends of Post-Service Life: Examining How Service Members Transition Out of the Military”

Lisa Leitz, Chapman University: “Veteran Education Benefits: Those Who Need them Most, Struggle the Most”
Sidra Montgomery, University of Maryland:  
“Protecting What’s Ours: Examining Identity Work and Status among Post-9/11 ‘Wounded Warriors’”

Alexis Pang, New York University:  
“The Moral Boundaries of ‘Supporting the Troops’”

Jeremy Teigen, Ramapo College and David Leal, University of Texas:  
“Political Attitudes of Recent US Veterans”

**CLARK 5**  
**The Influence of Economic Factors on the Force**

Chair & Presenter:  
Zeinab Abul-Magd, Oberlin College

Hisham Soliman, Georgia State University:  
"Business Interests and Military Defection in Authoritarian Regimes"

Zeinab Abu - Magd, Oberlin College:  
"Militarizing the Nation: Army, Business, and Revolution in Egypt"

Stephen Mariano, National War College:  
"The Sequestration Force: Rethinking the Future US Army"

Jessica Blankshain, US Naval War College:  
"Does Budget Pressure Increase Inter-service Rivalry in the US Military?"
10 – 10:30 a.m.  COFFEE  7th Floor Foyer

10:30 a.m. to 12:00 p.m.

DEARBORN 1  Roundtable on the Ethics of Senior Office Resignation in the United States

Chair:  Jim Burk, Texas A&M

Lieutenant General (Ret.) James Dubik

Peter Feaver, Duke University

Richard Kohn, University North Carolina (Emeritus)

Don Snider, Army War College
Right and Wrong, Acceptable and Unacceptable, Legitimate and Illegitimate, Lawful and Unlawful: Ethics and the Armed Forces

Chair: Rachel Kerr, King’s College London
Presenter: Scott Cooper, National Security Outreach

Doyle Hodges, Princeton University:
"Inter Arma Dominatet Leges? Military Legalism and the American Professional Military Ethic"

Michael Skerker, United States Navy:
"Moral Ballast for a Service Member's Journey from War to Home Front"

James Gow, King’s College London:
"What Soldiers Think: Technological Innovation, Non-Obvious Warfare and Challenges to International Law.”

Social-Psychological Issues in the Armed Forces II

Chair & Presenter: Eyal Lewin, Ariel University, Israel

Nir Gazit, Ruppin Academic Center and Eyal Ben-Ari, Kinneret Academic College:
“Doing Violence is Hard: The Micro-Social Foundations of Military Violence in Non-Combat Situations”

Ralph Sundberg, Uppsala University and Chiara Ruffa, Swedish National Defense College:
“Breaking the Frame: Frame Dissonance in War and Peace”
CLARK 3  Armed Forces and the Individual

Chair & Presenter: Self-Presenting

Kimberly Bonner:
“Critical Veteran Thought: Class, War, Citizenship, and the All-Volunteer Force Enlisted Veteran”

Ryan L. Boeka, U.S. Military Academy and Georgetown University:

Chariklia Hofig, Bundeswehr Center for Military History and Social Sciences:
“‘Man Shall not Live by Bread Alone’—Occupational Needs among Military Personnel and their Significance for the Attractiveness of the German Armed Forces as an Employer”

CLARK 5  Wounded Warriors: Physical and Mental Health Challenges

Chair & Presenter: Wilbur Scott, U.S. Air Force Academy

Emma Murray, Liverpool John Moores University:
“Who Am I Now? Becoming a Criminal Veteran”
Matthew McDonough, Suzanne Lederer, John Kunz, and Denise Dailey, ICF International:
“Adequacy of U.S. Recovering Service Member Key Services: Results of a Mixed Methods Study”

Suzanne Lederer, Matthew McDonough, John Kunz, and Denise Dailey, ICF International:

CLARK 7 Challenges in Decision-Making, Planning, and Execution

Chair & Presenter: Guy Siebold, Attorney-At-Law

Irina Goldenberg, et. al., Defence Research and Development Canada:
“Military-Civilian Personnel Collaboration in a Multinational Operational Context”

Jakub Hlavka and Lisa Jonsson, Pardee RAND Graduate School:
“Assessing Interoperability Challenges for NATO’s VJTF”

Rachael Bryson, Carleton University:
"International Pressures on Domestic Defence Decision-Making: Analysing NATO's Influence on Canadian Civil-Military Relations”

Lotta Victor Tillberg, IMIT/CSMS:
“The Path to Military Professionalism”

Joakim Svartheden, IMIT/CSMS:
“Just a Feeling—Street Smartness in International Operations”
IUS BUFFET LUNCHEON
12:00 - 1:30 p.m.
Adams Ballroom 6th Floor

Welcome
Robert A. Vitas
Lithuanian Studies and Research Center
IUS Executive Director

Remarks
James Burk
Texas A&M University
IUS Chair & President

● CONFERENCE NOTES ●
1:30 to 3:00 p.m.

DEARBORN 1 Perspectives on Suicide—Implications for Military and Police Organizations

Chair James Griffith, University of Utah
Presenter Joseph Soeters, Tilburg University

Paul Bartone, National Defense University:
“Factors Linked to Suicide in the Military: Making Sense of the Laundry List”

John Violanti, State University of New York at Buffalo:
“Suicide in Law Enforcement: Similarities to the Military”

James Griffith, National Center for Veterans Studies, University of Utah:
“The All-Volunteer Force (AVF): Some Unintended Consequences During Protracted Wars”

DEARBORN 2 The Dark Side of Military Life: Abuse of Service Personnel

Chair & Presenter: Laura Miller, RAND

David McCone, Karen De Angelis, and Amanda Lords, US Air Force Academy:
“Rape Myth Acceptance at the US Air Force Academy: A Preliminary Look”

Brenda Moore, University at Buffalo:
“Organizational Failure: Reflections of Veterans Who were Sexually Assaulted while Serving in the US Military”
Coreen Farris, Laura Miller and Kayla Williams, RAND Corporation:  
"U.S. Military Policy on Sexual Assault and Sexual Harassment"

DEARBORN 3  The Reserve Experience

Chair & Presenter: Vincent Connelly, Oxford Brookes University

Sergio Catignani, University of Exeter:  
“Assessing Organizational Commitment in the British Army 2020 Reserves”

Stephen Dalzell, American University:  
“Reserve Component Choices as Effect and Cause: The African Experience”

Vincent Connelly, Oxford Brookes University:  
“The Perception of British Army Reserves within the ‘Whole Force’ during a Period of Austerity”

Jessica Blankshain and Lindsay Cohn, US Naval College:  
“Was Abrams Wrong? The Political Costs of Military Mobilization”

Patrick Bury, University of Exeter:  
“Recruitment and Retention in British Army Reserve Logistics Units”
**CLARK 3**  
The Force and the Law

**Chair & Presenter:** Leonard Wong, U.S. Army War College

Peter Haas, George Mason University:  

Matthew Zommer, The Citadel:  
“The Role of Reciprocity in Laws of War Training: Historical and Contemporary US Practice”

Leonard Wong and Stephen Gerras, US Army War College:  
“Honestly Dealing with Dishonesty in the Army?”

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**CLARK 5**  
Social-Psychological Issues in the Armed Forces I

**Chair & Presenter:** Morten G. Ender, U.S. Military Academy

Eyal Lewin, Ariel University, Israel:  
“The Importance of National Ethos in Military Victories”

Uzi Ben-Shalom, Ariel University & Itsik Benbenisty, Haifa University:  
“Contextual and Organizational Dimensions in the Construction of Combat Motivation – An IDF Example”

Bendik Baasland, Norwegian Defence University College:  
“Living with Killing”

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**CLARK 7**  
Virtual Warriors: Ethical Issues

**Chair & Presenter:** Reuven Gal, Samuel Neaman Institute, Technion, Israel
Jennifer Smith-Heys, George Mason University:
“US Drone Warfare Policies and the Just War Tradition”

Gerard Dubey, Mines-Telecom Institute, and Caroline Moricot, University of Paris:
“The Ethics of Drone Warfare: A Sociological Perspective”

Elad Popovich, University of Haifa (Israel) / The Saltzman Institute of War and Peace Studies at SIPA - Columbia University:
"Ethics of Lethal Autonomous Robots"

3:15 to 4:45 p.m.

**DEARBORN 1** 

**Women in the Force: Operational Issues**

**Chair & Presenter:** David Smith, U.S. Naval Academy

Todd Woodruff and Ryan Kelty, US Military Academy:
“Does Gender Moderate the Effects of Combat Deployment on Organizational Identification and Sacrificing?”

Margie Serrato:

Nina Hellum, Norwegian Defence Research Establishment:
“Increase in Military Women Decrease Masculinity Culture”
DEARBORN 2          Special Operations Issues

Chair          Stephen Grenier, King’s College London
Presenter      Self-Presenting

Christophe Pajon, French Air Force Research Center and Thomas Loustalot, French Air Force:
“French Special Forces Membership: The Case of Airmen”

Roy Thomas:
“Special Forces in the Service of Peace: Anecdotal Evidence”

Stephen Grenier, King’s College London:

DEARBORN 3          Alliances: Challenges and Promise

Chair          Marwa Maziad, University of Washington
Presenter      Sami Makki, Sciences Po and CERAPS

Hermann Jung:
“The Public Sphere, The Development of a Global Security, and a Dialectic Approach to Understanding Competitive Diplomacy Between Military Crisis Management and Good Global Governance”

Carrie Lindsay, Stanford University:
“Domestic Sources of Alliance Formation”

”Caroline Trulsson, IMIT/CSMS:
“Holding Hands—Swedish Military Mentoring in Afghanistan”
CLARK 3  Issues in Peacekeeping

Chair & Presenter:  Arthur Gibb, U.S. Naval Academy

Sebastiaan Rietjens, Netherlands Defence Academy:
“Towards Comprehensive Operational Understanding: The Case of MINUSMA”

Patricia Shields, Texas State University and Joseph Soeters, Netherlands Defence Academy:

David Curran, Coventry University:
“Training Military Personnel for UN Peacekeeping: The Development of ‘Elicitive Approaches’”

CLARK 5  The Real War on Film

Chairs  Elizabeth Samet, U.S. Military Academy  and Anna Simons, Naval Postgraduate School
Presenter  Suzanne Nielsen, U.S. Military Academy

Elizabeth Samet, U.S. Military Academy:
“Heroes for Sale”

Sean Cleveland, U.S. Military Academy:
“Home and Hearth: A Soldier’s Last Line of Departure”
Forrest Crowell, Naval Postgraduate School:
“Movie Madness and Other Challenges Confronting Naval Special Warfare”

Joe McGraw, Naval War College:
“Tactics and Heroes, Yes: Strategy and Policy, No”

Anna Simons, Naval Postgraduate School:
“TV’s Goldilocks Problems”

CLARK 7 Civil Military Issues I

Chair & Presenter: Doyle Hodges, Princeton University

Selim Instanbul, Turkish War College:
“An Analysis of Civil-Military Relations in the 21st Century”

Rebecca Schiff, U.S. Naval War College:
“Civil-Military Relations in Pakistan and Israel: A US Foreign Policy Assessment”

Bryan Groves, Duke University:
"Casualties and National Credibility: The Impact of Sunk Costs on President Clinton's Somalia Decision Making after "Black Hawk Down."

Heiko Biehl, Bundeswehr Center for Military History and Social Sciences:
“Conscription as the Key for Social Integration? The Relationship between Recruiting Systems and the Public Standing of Armed Forces”
DEARBORN 1  Covering the Blindside

Chair  Geoff Babb, Command and General Staff College, Army University

Presenter  Phil Pattee, Command and General Staff College, Army University

Kurt Vandersteen, Command and General Staff College, Army University:
   “Shadows on Cave Walls: Systems Perspective in the Operational Environment”

Rich Berkebile, Command and General Staff College, Army University:
   “Inchoate Revolution: Organization Structure and Terrorism in the Domestic Security Environment”

Kenneth Rich, Command and General Staff College, Army University:
   “Assured Access to Space: An Examination of the Space Domain as a Tool for National Power”

Dave Anderson, Command and General Staff College, Army University:
   “Behind the Economics and Consequences of Genocide”
Society’s Views on the Use of Force

**Chair & Presenter:** Christine Wright-Isak, Florida Gulf Coast University

Carrie Lindsay, Stanford University: “Electoral Politics and the Vietnam Air Campaign”

Lindsay Cohn, US Naval War College: “Bearing the Burden of Defense: American Attitudes Toward the Military Before and After the Long War”

Rebecca Jensen and Amanda Stuart-Ross, University of Calgary: “Ambushed by WMDs: The Distorting Effect of Perception on Iraq War Decision-making”

The Warrior as Humanitarian: Aiding Societies

**Chair & Presenter:** Cynthia Watson, National War College

Atsushi Yasutomi, Research Institute for Peace and Security; and Saya Kiba, Doshisha University: “Military Role in Disaster Relief and Impacts on the Democratic Civilian Control”

Swed Ori, University of Texas at Austin: “Aid in Conflict: Nongovernmental Organizations and State Repression”

Jack Porter, The Citadel:
“Applying Western Civil-Military Institutions to Traditional Societies: Lessons Learned from Iraq and Afghanistan”

Samuel Rivera-Paez, Pontifical Xaverian University:
“US Defense Policy and Inter-State Civil-Military Relations on the Western Hemisphere”

Per M. Norheim-Martinsen, Norwegian Institute for Defence Studies:
"New Sources of Military Change – Armed Forces as ‘Normal’ Organizations"

Barbara Jankowski, IRSEM:
“Recent Trends in the Relationship between Political Authorities and Generals at Political-Military Level”
The Force and the Family: The Perpetual Tug-of-War

Chair & Presenter: Kerri-Ann Welch, Queensland University of Technology

Kairi Kasearu and Tiia-Triin Truusa, Institute of Social Studies:
"Looking at the Estonian Military Family"

Michael Norton, University of Maryland:
"Accounting for the Worse Psychological Well-being of Men in Dual-Working Marriages"

Kerri-Ann Welch, Queensland University of Technology:
"Defence Relationship Health—A Prospective Study of the Impact of Deployment on the Intimate Relationships of Australian Army Personnel"

Elin Gustavsen, Norwegian Institute for Defence Studies:
"The Veteran Experience from a Spousal Perspective"

PRESIDENT’S RECEPTION
6:30 to 7:30 p.m.
Adams Ballroom 6th Floor

All Conference participants are warmly invited to attend.
THE DAY IN BRIEF

7 – 9:00 a.m. Buffet Breakfast Adams Ballroom 6th Floor

7 – 8:15 a.m. Breakfast Meeting Grant Park Parlor 6th Floor

Editorial Board of Armed Forces & Society
Chair Patricia M. Shields, Editor
Texas State University

9 a.m. – 11 a.m. Registration LaSalle Wing
Open for Dues Payments and IUS Business

8:15 – 9:45 a.m. Panel Sessions
Dearborn Meeting Rooms 7th Floor
Clark Meeting Rooms 7th Floor

POST-CONFERENCE MEETINGS

10:00 – 11:00 a.m. ERGOMAS Clark 5
11:15 a.m. – 12:15 p.m. ISA Research Committee 01 Clark 5
Sunday 1 November

8:15 to 9:45 a.m.

DEARBORN 1  
Cyber Warfare: The New Frontier

Chair & Presenter: Rachel Lea Heide, Department of National Defence – Canada

Suzanne Nielsen, U.S. Military Academy:  
“The Role of the US Military in Cyberspace”

Eric DeCampos:  
“Man, the State, and Cyberwar”

Said Haddad, Saint-Cyr Military Academy:  
“Cyber as a National Priority, the French Case”

Mitra Assoudeh and Eliot Assoudeh, University of Nevada Reno:  
“Iran’s Cyber Militia”

DEARBORN 2  
Influences on Military Service

Chair & Presenter: Shawn Ambrose, University of Saint Francis

Christine Wright-Isak, Florida Gulf Coast University:  
“Perceptions of the Value of Military Service: A Cross-Generational Perspective”

James Yastrzemsky, US Army and David Segal, University of Maryland:  
“The Propensity to Serve in the Armed Forces during the Post-9/11 Era”
DEARBORN 3  Veterans and Society

Chair & Presenter: Gielt Algra, Netherlands Military Research Center

Eve Binks and Siobahn Cambridge, Liverpool Hope University:
“You Can Never Totally Get It Out of Your System: A Qualitative Investigation of the Impact of Transitioning from Membership of the Armed Forces to Civilian Life”

Dana Grosswirth Kachtan, The Open University of Israel:

Marybeth Ulrich, US Army War College and Risa Brooks, Marquette University:
“Does Professionalism Retire with the Military Professional? Reflections on Military Retirees’ Continuing Obligation to the Profession”

Henning Sorensen and Claus Kold:
“Stress and Anxiety in New Missions: The Case of PTSD”

CLARK 3  Armed Forces and Society in Western Europe

Chair & Presenter: Laura Cleary, Cranfield University at the Defence Academy of the UK

Thomas Ferst, Sabrina Pfister, and Tibor Tresch, Swiss Military Academy at the ETH:
“Threat Perception in the Swiss Population”
Kjell Inge Bjerga, Norwegian Institute for Defence Studies:
“Scandinavian Military Exceptionalism”

Sami Makki, Sciences Po and CERAPS:
“Reconstructing Civil-Military Relations in France: Assessing recent Government Initiatives after 01/07/2015”

Claude Weber, Ecoles Militaires de Saint-Cyr Coetquidan:
“Leadership in the French Army: A Practice without Theory?”

Olav Bogen and Magnus Haakenstad, Norwegian Institute for Defence Studies:
"The Primacy of Internal Constraints: Norwegian Defence Reforms after the Cold War"

CLARK 7 The Case for Continued Engagement

Chair Dave Anderson, Command and General Staff College, Army University
Presenter Kenneth Rich, Command and General Staff College, Army University

Phillip Pattee, Command and General Staff College, Army University:
“Building Partner Capacity, Avoiding the Imperialism Problem”

Anne Reiffenstein, Command and General Staff College, Army University:
“Neighbours...and Friends? Homeland Security and US-Canada Relations”
James Cricks, Command and General Staff College, Army University: “Developing a New Relationship with Europe: Lessons from NATO’s Origins”

Geoff Babb, Command and General Staff College, Army University: “The Foundations of Sino-American Military-To-Military Relations: From the Boxer Relief Expedition to the Joint United States Military Advisory Group—China, 1900-1949”

Chair & Presenter: Self-Presenting


Claudia Kim, Boston University: “War over Framing: Base Politics in South Korea”
SUNDAY 1 November 2015

POST-CONFERENCE SESSIONS

10:00 – 1100 a.m.  
Post-Conference meeting of the  
European Research Group on Military and Society (ERGOMAS)

11:15 a.m. – 12:15 p.m.  
Post-Conference meeting of the  
International Sociological Association Research Committee 01
Raoul Henri Alcala
Carol Atkinson
Stephen S. Beitler
Eviathar H. Ben-Ze’eff
Jeffrey Bolander
James Burk
Paul R. Camacho
Christine Cnossen
Orville S. Cupp
Monika Drake
Ze’ev Drory
James B. Ellsworth
Morten G. Ender
Sharon Edens
Tiffany D. Farion
Wayne Gatewood
William Hauser
Louis Hicks
Darlene Iskra
Ryan Kelty
Kathryn H. Knudson
Ronald R. Krebs
Rachel Noble Lipari
Michael P. Noonan
Laura Miller
Robert L. Phillips
Paul J. Rich
Sheila Romis
Elihu Rose
Mikael Salo
Rebecca Schiff
David R. Segal
Mady Wechsler Segal
Anna Simons
Don M. Snider
Cynthia Watson
John Allen Williams
Naomi Janowitz
Rebecca Janowitz
Wilbur Scott

Shawn Ambrose
David Armor
Roger Beaumont
Paul Camacho
Wayne M. Gatewood, Jr.
Alan Gropman
Kim Hansen
William L. Hauser
Ilca Moskos
David O’Malie
Jay M. Parker
Edgar Raines, Jr.
Earl C. Ravenal
Fred S. Rice
Elihu Rose
Rebecca L. Schiff
Patricia Shields
Allan Silver
Richard Southby
Barry Steiner
If you are not yet a Fellow of the Inter-University Seminar on Armed Forces and Society, we welcome your interest and invite you to join. Please speak with a senior staff member at the Conference Registration area.

Our dues are reasonable, and there are several options available, including two and three-year reduced rates, life fellowship, and student dues.

New Fellows’ dues accepted on site during the course of the Conference will be applied to 2015 (and onward if you elect to remit more than a single year’s fee at this time). Payment can be made by credit card, check or in cash.

Fellowship benefits include discounted registration fees at IUS Conferences, a subscription to the quarterly *Armed Forces & Society*, recognized as the premier journal in the field, on-line access to SAGE Publications’ full-text journals in Sociology and Political Science -- and affiliation with a worldwide network of professionals who share your interests.

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