INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE
2013
INTER-UNIVERSITY SEMINAR ON ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY
25 - 27 October
The Palmer House Hilton
Chicago, Illinois, USA
John Allen Williams
Chair and President
Loyola University Chicago

James Burk
Chair and President-Elect
Texas A&M University

Robert A. Vitas
Executive Director
Lithuanian Research and Studies Center

Patricia M. Shields
Editor of Armed Forces & Society
Texas State University

Laura L. Miller
Secretary
RAND Corporation

Eric S. Morse
Secretariat Manager
Loyola University Chicago

Tom McHenry
Webmaster
Welcome to the 2013 International Conference of the Inter-University Seminar on Armed Forces and Society, held on the 53rd year of our founding by Morris Janowitz. The scholarship presented here is of exceptionally high quality and deals with the most important issues of military professionalism and relations between the military and society. This is an excellent time to renew old acquaintances, make new ones, and, if you are not yet a Fellow of the IUS, to join us. The registration staff will be happy to assist you with this.

As always, this conference has many rising scholars presenting their work, including a number of graduate students. We encourage them to join the IUS as Student Fellows and urge faculty members to subsidize the minimal Fellowship fees of their best students. Please encourage scholars at all levels to become IUS Fellows and to submit their work to Armed Forces & Society, the premier journal in our field.

I thank you for your participation in our Conference and for your support of our organization. IUS Fellows form an interdisciplinary and international college of scholars dedicated to the highest standards of social science research on issues of the armed forces and society. Please let us know at the Secretariat (secretariat@iusafs.org) if we can be of professional assistance to you. Meanwhile, I look forward to seeing you at the conference sessions, the Banquet, and the President’s Reception Saturday evening.

~ Jay Williams
THE IUS THANKS
THE TAWANI FOUNDATION,
LOYOLA UNIVERSITY CHICAGO,
and
TEXAS STATE UNIVERSITY

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Ryan J. Burch
American Military University

2013 CONFERENCE COMMITTEE

Ryan J. Burch
Director
American Military University

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Loyola University Chicago

Tom McHenry
Graphics & Design
Reuven Gal

Reuven Gal served in the Israeli Defense Forces (IDF) as a combat infantry officer and later as the IDF’s Chief Psychologist. He retired with the rank of Colonel. While in the service, he earned a Ph.D. in Psychology from the University of California—Berkley. Since then he has led an active career in public service and in the academy.

Gal served as the Deputy National Security Advisor on Israel’s National Security Council, founded, and also headed the Administration for National Civic Service, under the Prime Minister’s Office. He founded and directed the Israeli Institute for Military Studies, naming Morris Janowitz as its honorary president. He sits on the IUS Council, and on the Editorial Board of Armed Forces & Society. Currently, he is a Senior Research Fellow at Kinneret College, on the Sea of Galilee, and at the Technion—Israel Institute of Technology. He has authored or edited six books, and published numerous articles and book chapters.

Gal is married to Ivria. They have five children and eleven grandchildren.

John Allen Williams

John Allen ("Jay") Williams is Professor of Political Science at Loyola University Chicago. He is Chair and President of the IUS and is on the editorial boards of Armed Forces & Society and the National Strategy Forum Review. He is a member of the Board of Directors of the Pritzker Military Library and past President of the International Security and Arms Control Section of the American Political Science Association. He received a B.A. from Grinnell College of and an M.A. and Ph.D. from the University of Pennsylvania.

He has written on professional military education, civil-military relations, military strategy, military forces and missions, terrorism, and strategic policy. He retired as a Captain in the U.S. Naval Reserve with 30 years of commissioned service. His personal awards include the Legion of Merit, the Meritorious Service Medal (two awards), the Navy Commendation Medal, and the Navy and Marine Corps Achievement Medal.

He is married to the former Karen Kay Lauterbach of Waterloo, Iowa. They have two adult daughters.
2013 Keynote Speaker Biographical Sketch

• Dean of The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy at Tufts University
• Chair of the Board, U.S. Naval Institute, professional organization for the nation’s sea services: Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard
• Completed four years as Supreme Allied Commander, NATO. Full responsibility for 120,000 coalition troops on three continents. Missions included Afghanistan, Balkans, Levant, cyber, piracy, and missile defense. Also, commander of U.S. European Commander with 100,000 Department of Defense employees in 51 countries, including Israel and Russia. 2009-2013
• Led U.S. Southern Command in Miami, responsible for thousands of troops throughout 36 nations and territories in Latin American and Caribbean. Reshaped the organization into an interagency, private-public model of “smart power.” 2006-2009
• First commander of Navy’s “Deep Blue” strategic and tactical think tank after 9/11 Pentagon attacks. Focus on innovative solutions to complex problems, including “soft power” approaches and hospital ship operations. 2001-2002
• Author or editor of five books on leadership, maritime affairs, Latin America, and innovation. Published over 100 articles.
• Frequent international speaker, including 2012 Global TED talk: http://www.ted.com/talks/james_stavridis_how_nato_s_supreme_commander_thinks_about_global_security.html
• Multiple seagoing operational commands, including Navy destroyers, squadrons of ships, Carrier Strike Group (10,000+ sailors), NATO, two Combatant Commands, global ops throughout Navy career.

Education: Ph.D., International Relations, Master of Arts in Law and Diplomacy, The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University, Gullion Prize (Top in class), 1981-1984. BS, Literature, U.S. Naval Academy

Prizes and medals: Intrepid Freedom Award, Athenagoras Human Rights Award, Council on Foreign Relations International Affairs Fellow, Alfred Thayer Mahan Award, John Paul Jones Award, Arleigh Burke Award, many others. 38 US and international military medals

• Languages: French and Spanish; studying Portuguese

Happily married to Laura for over three decades. Enjoys squash, tennis, and cycling slowly. Daughters Christina, who works at Google in Manhattan; and Julia, a recent Georgetown graduate and Navy Nurse.
THE DAY IN BRIEF

2 - 6 p.m.  REGISTRATION  
            Foyer Office  
            7th Floor  

Participants may wish to pick up conference materials this evening. 
The Registration area will be staffed to welcome you.

IUS BOARD & COUNCIL

3 - 5 p.m.  Board & Council Meeting  
            Clark 5  
            7th Floor  

*The following events take place at the Pritzker Military Library  
   (104 S. Michigan Ave)

6 - 6:30 p.m.  Board & Council Reception  
6 - 7:15 p.m.  Board & Council Dinner
THE DAY IN BRIEF

7a.m. - 5:45 p.m.  REGISTRATION  Foyer Office
                   7th Floor

8 a.m. - 11:30 a.m.  Panel Sessions
                      Dearborn Meeting Rooms 7th Floor
                      Clark Meeting Rooms 7th Floor

11:30 a.m. - 1 p.m.  Lunch

1 - 6 p.m.  Panel Sessions
            Dearborn Meeting Rooms 7th Floor
            Clark Meeting Rooms 7th Floor

EVENING EVENTS

6 - 7 p.m.  RECEPTION
            Adams Foyer 6th Floor
            Conference participants are warmly invited to attend.

7 - 9 p.m.  BANQUET
            Adams Ballroom 6th Floor
Friday 25 October
8 a.m. to 9:30 a.m.

DEARBORN 1  Introducing the Handbook of Research Methods in Military Studies

Patricia M. Shields, Texas State University

Joseph Soeters, Netherlands Defence Academy & Tilburg University

Sebastian Rietjens, Netherlands Defence Academy

DEARBORN 2  Terrorism, Counter-terrorism, and Counter-Insurgency

Chair/Presenter  Matt Armstrong, former Executive Director, U.S. Advisory Commission on Public Diplomacy

Doug Jordan, Joint Special Operations University

The Trouble with Measures of Effectiveness: A Discussion of Data Gathered in A Survey of MISO Personnel

Carol Winkler, Georgia State University

Insurgent Media Strategies, and Implications for Response: An Analysis of Videos Found in Possession of Individuals Prosecuted for Participation in Jihad Between 2001-2011
Michael Jablonski, Georgia State University

Unintended Consequences of Deploying Intranets as an Attempt to Insulate from Cyberattack

DEARBORN 3

Recruitment and Retention of Personnel

Chair Philippe Manigart, Belgian Royal Military Academy

Presenter Irina Goldenberg, Department of National Defence – Canada

Phyllis Browne, Department of National Defence – Canada

Visible Minorities Recruitment in the Canadian Forces: The Chinese-Canadian Population

Philippe Manigart and Valerian Lecoq, Belgian Royal Military Academy

The Attractiveness of the Belgian Defense as a Potential Employer among Ethic-Cultural Minorities

Johan Österberg, Swedish National Defence College

A Totally Different Reality – Recruitment of Ethnic Cultural Minorities in the Swedish Armed Forces

Frank Steder, Norwegian Defence Research Establishment (FFI)

Is it Possible to Increase the Share of Military Women in the Norwegian Armed Forces?

Tibor Szvircsev Tresch and Natalia Merkulova, Swiss Military Academy at the ETH

How Satisfied are Former Employees of the Swiss Armed Forces with their New Work Situation?
CLARK 1  Contributions by Asia-Pacific Nations to International Peace Support and Stability Missions: Assessing Policy, Doctrines and Institutional Preparedness

Co-Chairs  Chiyuki Aoi, Aoyama Gakuin University and Yee-Kuang Heng, National University of Singapore
Presenter  Terence Lee, National University of Singapore

Chiyuki Aoi, Aoyama Gakuin University and Yee-Kuang Heng, National University of Singapore

Introduction: Micro and Macro Trends of Peace Support in the Asia-Pacific

Yee-Kuang Heng, National University of Singapore

Singapore’s Contributions to Peace Support missions: Trends and Challenges

Ian Bowers, King’s College London

ROK Approaches to PSO and Stability Operations

CLARK 5  Infusing Evidence-Based Programs & Evaluation Science into Military Family Services

Chair  John Nelson, U.S. Air Force (Ret)
Presenter  Daniel F. Perkins, Clearinghouse for Military Family Readiness, Pennsylvania State University

Keith R. Aronson, Sandee Kyler, and Jennifer DiNallo, Clearinghouse for Military Family Readiness, Pennsylvania State University

The Clearinghouse for Military Family Readiness: A Global Resource for Professional Working and Military Families
Jennifer Karre and Tara Saathoff-Wells, Clearinghouse for Military Family Readiness, Pennsylvania State University

*Development of an Evaluability Assessment for Military Family Resiliency Programs*

Cameron Richardson, Mary Geier, and Keith R. Aronson, Clearinghouse for Military Family Readiness, Pennsylvania State University

*An Early Evaluation of the Yellow Ribbon Reintegration Program (YRRP)*

Jennifer DiNallo, Darcy Gngor, and Melissa Zack, Resource Center for Obesity Prevention, Clearinghouse for Military Family Readiness, Pennsylvania State University

*Identifying and Implementing Evidence-Based Approaches to Obesity Prevention for Service Members and their Families*

**CLARK 7**

**The Military Profession: A Reconsideration**

**Chair** Anna Simons, Naval Postgraduate School

**Presenter** Elizabeth D. Samet, U.S. Military Academy

Drew Aswell, Naval Postgraduate School

*Long Term Conflict in the Era of the Professional*

Chris Paparone, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

*Educating the Military Professional*

Anna Simons, Naval Postgraduate School and Michael Noonan, Foreign Policy Research Institute

*21st Century Military Advising*

Remi M. Hajjar, U.S. Military Academy

*Rambo as a Peacekeeper-Diplomat: Building Productive Relationships with Foreign Security Forces in the Contemporary Military Advising Mission*
9:30 to 10 a.m.  COFFEE  7th Floor Foyer

10 to 11:30 a.m.

DEARBORN 1  Roundtable on the State of American Exceptionalism Today

Facilitator  Suzanne C. Nielsen, U.S. Military Academy

James Burk, Texas A&M University
Robert M.S. McDonald, U.S. Military Academy
Benjamin Mitchell, U.S. Military Academy
Elizabeth D. Samet, U.S. Military Academy
Robert Underwood, U.S. Army
Pascal Vennesson, Nanyang Technological University – Singapore
DEARBORN 2  Stress Reactions, Readiness and Military Resilience

Chair  James Griffith, U.S. Army National Guard (Ret.) and National Center for Veterans’ Studies, University of Utah

Presenter  Kerry Fosher, USMC Center for Advanced Operational Culture Learning

Jessica A Gallus, U.S. Army Research Institute for the Behavioral and Social Sciences, Miliani Jimenez, Consortium Research Fellows Program, and Jennifer L. Klafehn, U.S. Army Research Institute for the Behavioral and Social Sciences

  Eyes Wide Shut: Challenging the Services to Reexamine Current Directions in Resilience Development and Sustainment

Frank Tortorello, ProSol, LLC and USMC Center for Advanced Operational Culture Learning

  Marine Resilience Research Project

William Marcellino, ProSol, LLC and USMC Center for Advanced Operational Culture Learning

  Cohesion as a Double-edged Sword in Resilience Work

Uzi Ben-Shalom, Israeli Defense Forces and Bar-Ilan University, Joseph Glicksohn, The Leslie and Susan Gonda (Goldschmied) Multidisciplinary Brain Research Center at Bar-Ilan University

  Dimensions of Operational Stress and Forms of Unacceptable Risk Taking with Small Arms

James Griffith, U.S. Army National Guard (Ret.) and National Center for Veterans’ Studies, University of Utah

  Thoughts about Soldier Resilience
**DEARBORN 3**

The Integration of Women into Combat Arms: How Will It Happen and What Will It Mean?

**Chair / Presenter**  Self-Presenting

Mady W. Segal, University of Maryland College Park  
*Developing Valid Gender-Neutral Job-Specific Standards for Combat Arms Positions*

Anthony King, University of Exeter  
*The Female Soldier*

Christopher Dandeker, King’s College London  
*The UK exclusion of women from ground combat roles: why it exists, why it should be removed, and why for now it will remain*

Victoria Tait, Queen’s University  
*Female Combatants and Counter-Insurgency Tactics*

**CLARK 1**

Asymmetric Warfare: Experiences from the Ground

**Chair / Presenter**  Marina Nuciari, University of Torino

Leslie V. Advincula-Lopez, Ateneo de Manila University  
*The Emerging “Concomitant” Issues in the Conduct of the Asymmetric Warfare*

Giuseppe Caforio, Centro Interuniversitario di Studi Storici e Militari and Unsal Sigri, Baskent University  
*Relations with International Actors in Asymmetric Warfare*

Rialize Ferreira, University of South Africa  
*New Collaboration in Asymmetric Warfare Missions by South African Military Personnel in African Countries*
CLARK 5  Intra-National Conflict

Chair  Paul R. Viotti, University of Denver
Presenter  Self-Presenting

William J. Gregor, School of Advanced Military Studies
*Intervention in Internal Wars: The Military Planning Problem*

Gunes Murat Tezcur, Loyola University Chicago
*Strategic Uses of Violence: The Kurdish Insurgency in Turkey*

Rosalie Arcala Hall, University of the Philippines Visayas
*What Works: Documenting Local Conflict Dynamics and Internal Security Operations (ISO) Strategies in Maguindanao Province, Philippines*

CLARK 7  Multi-National Coalitions: Success and Failure

Chair  Anders McD Sookermany, Norwegian Defence University College
Presenter  Mary Hampton, U.S. Air Force Air Command and Staff College

Rebecca L. Schiff, University of Rhode Island and U.S. Naval War College and J.D. Bindenagel, DePaul University
*Forging a NATO Transatlantic Policy: Targeted Partnership Applied to Germany’s Reconstruction and Stabilization Efforts*

Lene Ekhaugen, Norwegian Defence University College
*Explaining National Interagency Coordination in Military Operations in Afghanistan: The Case of Norway*
Aurel Croissant and David Kuehn, Heidelberg University

Establishing Civilian Control of the Military in New Democracies: Theory and Empirical Evidence

Chiara Ruffa, Uppsala University and Giampiero Giacomello, University of Bologna

Maritime Power Today? The Use of Small Southern European Navies for Border Control and Humanitarian Support: Frontex Operations in the Mediterranean

11:30 - 1 p.m.  

LUNCH

There are many restaurants in the area from which to choose.

1 to 2:30 p.m.

DEARBORN 1  

Beliefs, Attitudes, and Decisions by Service Members

Chair / Presenter  
David G. Smith, U.S. Naval Academy

Wilbur J. Scott and Shannon Todd, U.S. Air Force Academy  

Combat, Religiosity, and Spirituality: An Assessment of Their Effects on Deployment Outcomes

Ross McGarry, Sandra Walklate and Gabe Mythen, University of Liverpool  

The Triad of Soldiering
Ross McGarry, Sandra Walklate and Gabe Mythen, University of Liverpool

*Exploring “Bassett”: The Politics of Respect, Silence and Mourning*

Angela Serrano, La Trobe University, Bundoora (Melbourne)

*What to do (and what not to do) with Military Whistleblowers: Insights from Case Studies*

Charles Kirke, Cranfield University and Defence Academy of the United Kingdom Shrivenham

*The Framing of “Respect” Among Junior Ranks in the British Army*

**DEARBORN 2**

The American Military in the Politics of Policymaking: Interventions, Invitations, and Intersections

**Chair / Presenter**

Risa Brooks, Marquette University

Isaiah Wilson and Irving Smith, U.S. Military Academy

*Dunlap’s Military Coup of 2012, Reconsidered*

James Golby, U.S. Military Academy

*Political Activity by Military Officers and Public Trust*

Jessica Blankshain, Harvard University

*A Bureaucratic Politics Theory of Interservice Rivalry and Civil-Military Relations*

Peter Feaver, Duke University, James Golby, U.S. Military Academy and Kyle Dropp, Stanford University

*Military Endorsements and Public Opinion*
DEARBORN 3  Organizational and Operational Research in the Canadian Forces

Chair / Presenter  Karen Koundakjian, Department of National Defence – Canada

Karen Koundakjian, Department of National Defence – Canada
The Prevalence of Emotional Exhaustion within the Canadian Army
Heather McCuaig Edge, Department of National Defence – Canada
Establishing a Measure of Unit-Level Job Resources, and Examining its Buffering Effect on the Impact of Work Conditions on Psychological Distress among High-Risk Operational Personnel of the Canadian Armed Forces

CLARK 1  Armed Forces and Society: Theoretical Perspectives

Chair / Presenter  Rebecca L. Schiff, University of Rhode Island and U.S. Naval War College

Jack Binkley, University of Maryland University College
Clausewitz and Subjective Civilian Control: An Analysis of Clausewitz’ Views on the Role of the Military Advisor in the Development of National Policy
Patricia M. Shields, Texas State University and Joseph Soeters, Netherlands Defence Academy and Tilburg University
Pragmatism, International Relations, and Peacekeeping: Extending the Legacy of Morris Janowitz
Rene Moelker, Netherlands Defence Academy

*Being One of the Guys or the Fly on the Wall? Participant Observation of Veteran Bikers*

**CLARK 5**  
**Military Chaplaincy and Religious Diversity**

**Chair**  
Reuven Gal, Kinneret College on the Sea of Galilee

**Presenter**  
Kim Philip Hansen, Mount St. Mary’s University

Michelle Sandhoff, University of Maryland College Park

*The Role of Leadership on the Experiences of Muslim Service members: Implications for Chaplains*

Stuart Cohen and Roni Kampinsky, Ashkelon Academic College – Israel and Elizheva Rossman-Stollman, Bar-Ilan University

*The Changing Role and functions of Chaplains in the Israeli Defense Force: A Case of Military Role-Expansion*

Mary Ellen Konieczny, University of Notre Dame

*Religion, Military Chaplaincy, and Officer Training: The Case of the U.S. Air Force Academy*

Guy Chapdelaine, Royal Canadian Air Force

*Towards a Greater Diversity: A Blessing or a Curse? The Canadian Military Chaplaincy Experience*
Social Integration in the Armed Forces

Chair / Presenter  Laura Miller, RAND

Kimberly Bonner, Canisius College
What do Classical Organization Theory, the Institutional/Organizational Theory, and Critical Race Theory have in Common?: Theories of Change and How Considering Race in Institutional Contexts Matters

Paul R. Viotti, University of Denver
DOMA, Post-DADT and the AVF at Middle Age: The Politics of Social Integration in the U.S. Military

Charles D. Allen, U.S. Army War College
Differences that make a Difference: Career Decisions of Minority Officers in the US Army

2:45 to 4:15 p.m.

Turkey: Issues in Armed Forces and Society

Chair / Presenter  Gunes Murat Tezcur, Loyola University Chicago

Adem Baspinar, University of Istanbul
The Turkish Army: An Examination of the Institutional/Occupational Model in a Non-Western Country

Aylin Guney, Yasar University
The Civil-Military Relations in Turkey into the 21st Century: and the Domestic and International Dynamics behind its Evolving Nature
Gokhan Caliskan, Turkish Air Force
*Turkey’s New Position in World’s Security Environment as a ‘Virtuous Power’*

Alper Kilickaya, Turkish Air War College
*Building the Future: Virtuous Power*

**DEARBORN 2**  
**New Challenges of Diversity, Equality and Non-Discrimination for the Armed Forces**

**Chair / Presenter**  
Rick Ball, Bristol Law School, University of the West of England

Alan Okros, Canadian Forces College
*Military Identity and Identity in the Military*

Rick Ball, Bristol Law School, University of the West of England
*Age and Disability Discrimination: Creeping Challenges for the Military*

Karen Davis, Canadian Forces Leadership Institute and Military Personnel Research and Analysis, Defence Research and Development Canada
*Negotiating Gender in the Canadian Forces: Historical Patterns, Future Implications*

Charles Kirke, Cranfield University and Defence Academy of the United Kingdom Shrivenham and Rick Ball, Bristol Law School, University of the West of England
*Embracing the Women: A Longitudinal View of Attitudes to Women Service Personnel among their Peers, 1994 and 2010*

Stephanie Belanger, Royal Military College of Canada
*Universal Soldier and Gender Neutrality? A Discourse Analysis from the Testimonies of a Female Veteran from Afghanistan*
DEARBORN 3  Armed Forces and Non-Military Agents

Chair / Presenter  Lindsay P. Cohn, University of Northern Iowa

Christopher Spearin, Canadian Forces College

From Periphery to Prominence: The Dispersion of Special Forces and Private Military and Security Companies

Doyle Hodges, Princeton University

Secret Armies, Secret Rules? Civil-Military Relations and the Use of Force by Intelligence Services

Alexandre Lambert, School for International Training – Switzerland

Paramilitary – and Internal Security Forces: An OSCE Perspective

Ruth Delaforce, Griffith University

Military-Police Cooperation in Transnational Crime: An Australian Perspective

CLARK 1  Perspective on Irregular Warfare

Chair  Michael Noonan, Foreign Policy Research Institute

Presenter  Anna Simons, Naval Postgraduate School

Brian Drohan, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

British Counterinsurgency and Human Rights since 1945

Michael Noonan, Foreign Policy Research Institute


Ian Rice, University of California at Los Angeles

Evidence of United States Army State-Building Prior to World War II
Developing Strategic Leaders to Face the Moral, Ethical, Strategic and Leadership Challenges of the Current Strategic Environment

Chair: Don M. Snider, U.S. Army War College
Presenter: Craig Stone, Canadian Forces College

Don M. Snider, U.S. Army War College
*The Missing Moral Component in the Development of Leaders for the Army Profession*

Charles D. Allen, U.S. Army War College
*Ethics and the Senior Military Officer: Climate Matters!*

G.K. Cunningham, U.S. Army War College
*Senior Leader Intuition: Science or Science Fiction?*

George J. Woods, U.S. Army War College
*Relationship Management in Today’s Coalition Environment*

Richard A. Lacquement, U.S. Army War College
*Learning From the Past and Preparing for the Future: Developing Landpower Strategic Leaders*

Military Service in the Reserve Force: An International Perspective

Chair / Presenter: Christopher Dandeker, King’s College London

Nicola Fear, King’s College London
*Risk-Taking Behaviours Among Reserves Personnel – a UK Perspective*

James Griffith, U.S. Army National Guard (Ret.) and National Center for Veterans’ Studies, University of Utah
*Homecoming of Citizen Soldiers: Re-employment and Financial Status*
Karen Koundakjian, Department of National Defence – Canada
Retirement of Reserve Force personnel in the Canadian Forces
Zoe Morrison, University of Edinburgh, Wendy Loretto and Sarah Cunningham-Burley
Understanding the Factors that Affect Support for Reserve Service in the United Kingdom: Qualitative Study
Vincent Connelly, Oxford Brookes University
British Army Professional Military Culture: Problems with Integrating Reservist Units into the One Army/Total Force Concept?

4:30 to 6 p.m.

DEARBORN 1
Civil-Military Relations: A Cross-National Approach
Chair / Presenter Aaron Belkin, Palm Center

Elizabeth P. Coughlan, Salem State University
Keepers at the Gate: Polish National Security in the New Europe
John P.J. DeRosa, University of Maryland University College
Strategic Security Sector Review: Republic of Kosovo
Olga Shaeva, Moscow State Linguistic University
Civil-Military Relations and Societal Transformations: An Approach to Comparative Analysis of Russia and NATO
Gerhard Kuemmel, Bundeswehr Center of Military History and Social Sciences
Between Rejection of War and Intervention Fatigue: Civil-Military Relations in Germany, 1945-2013
DEARBORN 2  When the Fighting Ends

Chair / Presenter  Stephen R. Dalzell, American University

Paul R. Camacho, University of Massachusetts Boston, Abdi Dirseh, Somali-Canadian Diaspora Alliance, Ibrahim Iman, Somali Ministry of National Resources, and Ismail D. Osman, Office of the Somali President

Welcome - Build - Defend: Reconciliation and Development in Somalia
Terence Lee, National University of Singapore

Electing the Men in Uniform: Indonesia’s Experience

DEARBORN 3  Socio-Economic Challenges Facing Veterans

Chair  Jennifer Phipps, Aberystwyth University
Presenter  Torunn Haaland, Norwegian Defence University College

Emma Murray, Keele University
Who am I now? An Analysis of the Journey from ‘Veteran’ to ‘Criminal’ as Ex-armed Service Personnel Renegotiate their Identity in Prison

Martin Elands and Gielt Algra, Veterans Institute of The Netherlands and Rodney de Vries, Ministry of Defence, The Netherlands
Dutch Veterans and the Labor Market

Meredith A. Kleykamp, University of Maryland College Park
Labor Force Outcomes for military and Veteran Spouses in the U.S.
Civil-Military Relations and the Role of Academics in Professional Military Education Institutions

Chair
Craig Stone, Canadian Forces College

Presenter
Takako Hikotani, National Defense Academy – Japan

Tami D. Biddle and Marybeth P. Ulrich, U.S. Army War College
*The Civil-Military Academic Divide: Leveraging Disparate Civilian and Military Academic Expertise in PME*

Risa Brooks, Marquette University
*Debating the Role of Civil-Military Relations in the Undergraduate Curriculum*

Alexandre Lambert, School for International Training – Switzerland
*Categorization of Democratic Civilian Control (DCC)*

Evaluating Security Cooperation: Sponsor Strategies and Partner National Realities

Chair
Laura R. Cleary, Cranfield University and Defence Academy of the United Kingdom

Presenter
Andrew Dorman, King’s College London

Laura R. Cleary, Cranfield University and Defence Academy of the United Kingdom
*Smoke and Mirrors and a Lack of Cash: UK Defence Engagement Strategy*

Marybeth P. Ulrich, U.S. Army War College
*Security Cooperation and the Central European States’ Mission Effectiveness in Afghanistan*
Alex Gallo, Aaron Taliaferro, Naval Postgraduate School and Wade Hinkle, Institute for Defense Analyses

Foreign Culture and its Effective on US DOD Efforts to Build the Capacity of Foreign Defense Institutions

● CONFERENCE NOTES ●
EVENING EVENTS

RECEPTION
6 to 7 p.m.
Adams Foyer 6th Floor
*All Conference participants are warmly invited to attend.*

BANQUET
7 to 9 p.m.
Adams Ballroom 6th Floor

*Welcome & Introductions*
John Allen Williams
*Loyola University Chicago*
IUS Chair and President

MORRIS JANOWITZ CAREER ACHIEVEMENT AWARDS
Reuven Gal  *Presented by James Burk*
John Allen Williams  *Presented by James Burk*

KEYNOTE ADDRESS
Admiral (Ret.) James G. Stavridis
*The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University*
THE DAY IN BRIEF

REGISTRATION
7th Floor Foyer Office
7:30 - 11 a.m. & 1 - 5:00 p.m.
[Closed during Conference Luncheon]

8 a.m - 11:30 a.m. Panel Sessions
Dearborn Meeting Rooms 7th Floor
Clark Meeting Rooms 7th Floor

11:30 - 12:45 p.m. LUNCHEON Adams Ballroom
6th Floor

1 - 6 p.m. Panel Sessions
Dearborn Meeting Rooms 7th Floor
Clark Meeting Rooms 7th Floor

PRESIDENT’S RECEIPTION
6 to 7 p.m.
Adams Ballroom 6th Floor
All Conference Participants are warmly invited to attend.
Saturday 26 October

8 to 9:30 a.m.

DEARBORN 1 Armed Forces and the U.S. Domestic Political Arena

Chair / Presenter Shawn Ambrose, University of Saint Francis

Alfredo Gonzales, University of Chicago
Military Service and Citizenship Acquisition

Shawn Ambrose, University of Saint Francis
Hidden Educational Benefits: Examining CLEP/DSST Utilization Among United States Department of Defense Personnel

Jennifer E. Lamm, University of Texas at Austin
Past is Prologue, Why Military and Defense Officials Should Care about Immigration Reform

Charles Lewis and Rachel M. Sondheimer, U.S. Military Academy
The Department of Defense Meets the County Clerk: An Examination of the Relationship between the Federal Voting Assistance Program and the State of Tennessee

David E. Rohall, Western Illinois University, Morten G. Ender, U.S. Military Academy, Michael D. Matthews, U.S. Military Academy and Carlos Garcia, San Jose State University
Support for the DREAM Act: Variation by Military Affiliation among American Youth
DEARBORN 2  Issues in Military Families

Chair / Presenter  David McCone, U.S. Air Force Academy

Cristin Orr Shiffer, Pacific Forum CSIS
  *Public and Private: The Role of US Military Families in Military Culture*
Sharon Edens, U.S. Military Academy
  *Parental Identity of U.S. Army Engineers: Who are the Stepparents?*
Karin DeAngelis, U.S. Air Force Academy and Mady W. Segal,
  University of Maryland College Park
  *Transitions in the Military and the Family as Greedy Institutions: Original Concept and Current Applicability*

DEARBORN 3  Harnessing 21st Century Competencies: Competencies, Attitudes, and Values

Chair / Presenter  Alan Okros, Canadian Forces College

Karen Koundakjian, Department of National Defence – Canada
  *Generational Differences on Commitment, Job Satisfaction and Turnover in the Canadian Forces*
John Verdon, Department of National Defence – Canada
  *The Wealth of People – Retrieving the Citizen for Social Computing as an Immune System Augmenting Security and Defence*
Victor M. Catano, Damian O’Keefe, Arla Day and Mandi MacDonald,
  Saint Mary’s University
  *Working Successfully in the 21st Century: A Review of the Competencies and Learning Styles of the 21st Century Worker*
Chair Andrew Dorman, King’s College London
Presenter Self-Presenting

Anthony King, University of Exeter
How to Clear a Room: Some Observations on Contemporary Urban Combat
Eyal Ben-Ari, Kinneret College on the Sea of Galilee
From a Sociology of Units to a Sociology of Combat Formations: Militaries in Urban Combat

Chair / Presenter James Griffith, U.S. Army National Guard (Ret.) and National Center for Veterans’ Studies, University of Utah

Anders McD Sookermany, Norwegian Defence University College
The Military Transformation with a Capitol ‘T’ – Revolution or Evolution?
Guy Siebold, Attorney-at-Law
Mega-Issues Concerning Military personnel and Organization
Wade P. Smith, University of Colorado at Boulder
Narratives of Organizational History: Creating and Constraining Change Agents in the United States Army
Alicia Paya y Pastor, Universite de Lille
Restructuring French Land Forces
CLARK 7    Researching the Military

Chair    Helena Carreiras, University Institute of Lisbon – ISCTE-IUL

Presenter    Gerhard Kuemmel, Bundeswehr Center of Military History and Social Sciences

Rosana Gurber, CONICET-IDES Argentina
Where Does the Ethnographer’s Magic Lie? Reflexive Understandings between A-4B Hunting Pilots and an Anthropologist

Ljubica Jelusic and Janja Vuga, University of Ljubljana
Researching the Military: How to Integrate the Findings of the Surveys into Operations?

Sabina Frederic, UNQ-CONICET Argentina
An Ethnographic Research in Military Field. Rethinking Academic Autonomy in the Study of the Exodus of Junior Military Personnel in Argentina

Deividas Slekys, Vilnius University
Definition of Power and Dilemma of Civil-Military Relations
9:30 – 10 a.m.  

**COFFEE**  
7th Floor Foyer

10 to 11:30 a.m.

**DEARBORN 1**  
**Impacts on Soldiers and Civilians at Home and in Combat Environments**

**Chair / Presenter**  
Self-Presenting

Samantha Urban, Department of National Defence – Canada  
*Assessing the Impact of Military Deployments on Marital Functioning: A Quantitative/Qualitative Study Examining Civilian Spouses of Canadian Forces Personnel Across the Deployment Cycle*

Sabina Frederic, UNQ-CONICET Argentina  

David L. Leal and Jennifer Lamm, University of Texas at Austin  
*Military Spouses and Attitudes towards Reenlistment: The Role of Institutional Experiences, Demographics, and Politics*

Christopher Dandeker, King’s College London  
*Risk, Military Culture and Duty of Care: Military Performance and Social Factors Beyond the Battlefield*

Alex Bierman, University of Calgary and Ryan Kelty, Washington College  
*Life under the Gun: The Ambient Stress of the Threat of War and Psychological Distress in Civilians Working in Iraq and Afghanistan*
DEARBORN 2  Armed Forces’ Impact on Democracy and Development

Chair / Presenter  Laura R. Cleary, Cranfield University and Defence Academy of the United Kingdom

Jennifer Taw, Claremont McKenna College
How the Militarization of Foreign Policy Affects Development Efforts
Trice Kabundi, Georgia State University
Civil-Military Relations and Development in Mali and Senegal: A Tale of Divergent Paths
Jack J. Porter, The Citadel
The Diffusion of Western Civil-Military Institutions: Lessons Learned from Iraq and Afghanistan

DEARBORN 3  Military Chaplaincy and the 21st Century Realities

Chair / Presenter  Kim Philip Hansen, Mount St. Mary’s University

Michael F. Noone, The Catholic University of America
Rendering Unto the Commander-in-Chief: Open Legal Questions for Chaplains after the Repeal of DADT
Ed Waggoner, Brite Divinity School
More Diverse, But Less Strategic: Tomorrow’s Military Chaplaincies and Future Choices about the Role of Religious Leader Liaison
Steve Peck, Command Chaplain, NATO Special Operations Component Command - Afghanistan Special Operations Joint Task Force-Afghanistan
Military Millennials’ Spirituality
CLARK 1  Strategy and Policy: Never the Twain Shall Meet?

Chair / Presenter  Suzanne C. Nielsen, U.S. Military Academy

Christian Leuprecht, Royal Military College of Canada
  Canada’s Armed Servants: Discretion in Grand Strategy
Mirjam Grandia Mantas, Netherlands Defence Academy and University Leiden and Isabelle Duyvesteyn, University Utrecht/University Leiden
  Explaining How Political Objectives are Translated into Military Operations: Calculated Balancing Between Normative and Bureaucratic Pressures? A Case Study of the UK and NL.
  Formulating Strategy for the Mission to South Afghanistan
Stephen J. Mariano, U.S. Army
  Quantifying Culture: Changes in US Army Attitudes Towards Policy and Small Wars

CLARK 5  War Without Soldiers?

Chair / Presenter  Morten Brænder, Aarhus University

Lindsay P. Cohn, University of Northern Iowa
  Drones and Targeted Killing: Accountability, Cost-Benefit Analysis, and US Civil-Military Relations
Michael Kolb
  Soldier and Robot Interaction in Combat Environments
Michael Guitierrez, Loyola University Chicago
  The Ethics of Algorithms: A Phenomenology of Lethal Human Versus Lethal Robot Comportment in Warfare
Chair / Presenter  Joyce Hamilla

Walter Edward Hart, Texas A&M University  
*The Postmodern Scapegoat: Abu Ghraib, Technology, and the Media in the Age of Hyperreality*

Rachel Lea Heide, Department of National Defence - Canada and John Alan Boyd, U.S. Army Reserve  
*Sending Clio into Battle: Collecting and Using War Records in Modern Operations*

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**BIOGRAPHY OF IUS CHAIR/PRESIDENT-ELECT JAMES BURK**

James Burk is a leading figure in military sociology whose research examines the military in liberal democracies. His publications have engaged and shaped sociological debates about the use of force, the citizen-soldier, the military profession, military culture, and theories of civil-military relations.

He is especially concerned with issues that lie on the frontier between sociology and ethics, such as the military obligations of citizens and the line between blind and responsible obedience. His recent research examines how the 9/11 wars changed our ways of war.

Burk studied military sociology under Morris Janowitz while a graduate student at the University of Chicago and has long been active in the Inter-University Seminar on Armed Forces and Society. He has served on the IUS Council since 1991 and chairs its publications committee. He edited *Armed Forces & Society* from 1995 to 1998 and remains an active member of the journal's editorial board. He is a professor of sociology at Texas A&M University, specializing in military sociology, political sociology and social theory.
IUS BUFFET LUNCHEON
11:30 a.m. - 12:45 p.m.
Adams Ballroom 6th Floor

Welcome
Robert A. Vitas
Lithuanian Studies and Research Center
IUS Executive Director

Remarks
John Allen Williams
Loyola University Chicago
IUS Chair and President

James Burk
Texas A&M University
IUS Chair and President-Elect

● CONFERENCE NOTES ●
1 to 2:30 p.m.

DEARBORN 1  The Spectrum of Lethality

Chair /Presenter  Eyal Lewin, Ariel University – Israel

Chris Jenks, Southern Methodist University
Beyond Cyber Warfare: Genetic Bioweapons and the Law of Armed Conflict
Erdem Erdogan, Turkish Air Force
Non-Lethal Weapons in Low Intensity Conflict and Rules of Engagement
Yildiray Korkmaz, Turkish Air Force
Using UAVs Equip with Non-lethal Weapons to Terrorist Groups

DEARBORN 2  Gender Integration in the Force

Chair  Brenda L. Moore, State University of New York (SUNY) Buffalo
Co-Chair/Presenter  David Armor, George Mason University

Gerhard Kuemmel, Bundeswehr Center of Military History and Social Sciences
Gender Integration in the Bundeswehr
Linn V.B Andersen, University of Oslo
What can the Armed Forces Learn from the Police Department when it comes to Gender Bias?
Sule Kilickaya, Turkish Air War College
Female Warriors of the Sky
Jennifer Phipps, Aberystwyth University
‘I’ll make a man out of you.” The Effect of Mixed Gender Relations on Primary Group Cohesion in Military Units
David G. Smith, U.S. Naval Academy
An Officer and a Mother: Changing Work-Family Expectations of Women Midshipmen

DEARBORN 3  Cyber Warfare

Chair  Chris Jenks, Southern Methodist University – Dedman School of Law
Presenter  Paul R. Camacho, University of Massachusetts Boston

Eric DeCampos, University of Denver
Robustness - A New US Cyber Deterrence Strategy
Erkan Abunaz, Turkish Air Force
Information Superiority Under Cyber Threats
Suzanne C. Nielsen, U.S. Military Academy
The Cyber Army We Have: Challenges and Prospects in U.S. Cyber Force Development
Fatih Aksoy, Turkish Air War College
Preemptive Strike on Cyber Space

CLARK 1  Terrorism and Insurgency

Chair / Presenter  Rosalie Arcala Hall, University of the Philippines Visayas

Eve Binks and Neil Ferguson, Liverpool Hope University
Terrorism and Radicalism: Understanding Processes of Conversion
Sunil Khosla, BB Punjab University Constituent College
Mass Media, Terrorism and Counter-Terrorist Strategies
Ashu Pasricha, Punjab University
India’s Approach to Counterinsurgency
Mustafa Cevik, Turkish Air War College
Proactive Counter-terrorism Approach through the Past Experiences
Jason Spitaletta and Nathan Bos, The Johns Hopkins University – Applied Physics Laboratory
Nonviolent Resistance in Revolutionary and Insurgent Warfare

CLARK 5 Ethical Issues and the Armed Forces

Chair Guy Siebold, Attorney-at-Law
Presenter Michael F. Noone, The Catholic University of America

Pascal Vennesson, Nanyang Technological University
Peacekeeping, Cohesion and Organizational Deviance: the French Army and the Mahe Affair
Morten Brænder, Aarhus University
Deployment and Dehumanisation
Michael Jablonski, Ben Miller, and Anthony F. Lemieux, Georgia State University
The “Lawless Region” of Mali: Creating a Moral Imperative and Justification for Intervention
Joseph P. Diminick, U.S. Army War College
Discrimination: Establishing Legitimate Targets
2:45 to 4:15 p.m.

DEARBORN 1  Challenges of Creating and Implementing Gender Policies

Chair  David Armor, George Mason University
Presenter  Lisa Leitz, Hendrix College

Jomana Amara, Naval Postgraduate School  
*Policy Implications for Veterans Affairs Health Care Following the Department of Defense Change in Combat Assignment Policy for Women*

Tiffany L. Bohm and Rebecca J. Hannagan, Northern Illinois University  
*Navigating Policies and Procedures Aimed at Reducing Sexual Assault Among Military Personnel*

Ulla-Britt Lilleaas, University of Oslo, Dag Ellingsen, Oxford Research/Norwegian Centre for Violence and Traumatic Stress Studies, and Michael Kimmel, University of New York – Stony Brook  
*Masculinities in the Norwegian Armed Forces*

Benedicte Beccer Brandvold, Norwegian University of Life Sciences  

David Armor, George Mason University  
*Sexual Assault in the U.S. Military*
Recent Trends in Civil-Military Relations: A View from Israel

Chair: Yavil Levy, Open University – Israel
Presenter: Eitan Shamir, Bar Ilan University

Orna Sasson-Levy, Bar-Ilan University and Edna Lomsky-Fedder, The Hebrew University
   *Secretaries and Warriors: Women Negotiating Social Contracts in Military Service*
Dana Kachtan, Open University – Israel
   *Decomposing the Military’s Hegemonic Masculinity – An Intersectional Observation of the Combat Soldier*
Yagil Levy, Open University – Israel
   *How Soldiers Control the Military from Within*

National Conscription

Chair / Presenter: Todd D. Woodruff, U.S. Military Academy

Saythala Phonexayphova, U.S. Military Academy
   *Contra Friedman: The Case for National Conscription*
C. Christine Fair, Georgetown University
   *Using Manpower Policies to Transform the Force and Society: The Case of the Pakistan Army*
Manaswini Ramkumar, Nanyang Technological University – Singapore
   *Conscript Military and Peacekeeping Operations: A Case Study of the Singapore Armed Forces*
Li-Chung Yuan, King’s College London
   *The All-Volunteer Force Transformations in Sweden and Taiwan – an East-West Comparison*
CLARK 1

Reintegrating Veterans into Society

Chair / Presenter  Jeremy M. Teigen, Ramapo College

Tone Bleie, Columbia University
The Social, Economic and Political Dimension of Reintegration of Ex-combatants: New Insights from Comparative Reintegration Research

Daniel Gade, U.S. Military Academy
Swords to Plowshares: the Role of Society in the Veterans’ Reintegration Process

Elin Gustavzen, Norwegian Institute for Defence Studies
Reintegration among two groups of Norwegian Afghanistan Veterans: A Comparative Study of Veterans Who Remain in Service and Left the Armed Forces

Henning Sørensen, ISF
Psychological Stress

CLARK 5

Military and Civilian Personnel Collaboration in Defence Organizations – An International Perspective

Chair  Irina Goldenberg, Department of National Defence – Canada

Presenter  Doug Jordan, Joint Special Operations University

Johan Österberg and Eva Johansson, Swedish National Defence College
Military and Civilian Personnel in the Swedish Armed Forces
Joseph Soeters, Netherlands Defence Academy and Tilburg University and Manon Andres, Netherlands Defence Academy
Military-Civilian Personnel Collaboration in the Dutch Ministry of Defence: Interviews with Senior Leaders
Charles Kirke, Cranfield University and Defence Academy of the United Kingdom Shrivenham
Four Services or Three Plus One?
Delphine Resteigne, Royal Military Academy – Belgium
Between Few and Many: Collaboration Among Military and Civilian Personnel at the Belgian Defence

4:30 to 6 p.m.

DEARBORN 1 Lessons Learned from Peace Operations

Chair / Presenter Reuven Gal, Kinneret College on the Sea of Galilee

Paolo Tripodi, Marine Corps University and Ivo Moerman, Royal Netherlands Marine Corps and Marine Corps University
Fit for Command: Leadership Skills and Qualities for Peace Support Operations
James Ross Yastrzemsky, U.S. Army Training and Doctrine Command
Title Pending
Chiara Ruffa, Uppsala University
Imagining War and Keeping Peace? Military Cultures and Force Employment in Peace Operations
Peter Tillberg, Karl Yden, and Hans Hasselbladh, Gothenberg Research Institute and
Learning Lessons? Tales from Distant Fields and Headquarters
DEARBORN 2  

To Serve and How To Serve?

Chair / Presenter  
Douglas Bristol, The University of Southern Mississippi - Gulf Coast

Erik Hedlund, Swedish National Defence College  
*Team Training, Team Learning, Leadership and Psychology*  
*Safety: A Study of Team Training and Team Learning Behavior during a Swedish Military Staff Exercise*

Eyal Lewin, Ariel University – Israel  
*The Secret Weapon of Optimism*

Todd D. Woodruff, U.S. Military Academy  
*Affects of Enlistment Motives on Identification, Retention, and Sacrificing Behavior*

Ross McGarry, Sandra Walklate and Gabe Mythen, University of Liverpool  
*The Triad of Soldiering*

Patrick Bury, University of Exeter  
*Platoon Combat Cohesion in Afghanistan: A UK Example*

DEARBORN 3  

Armed Forces’ Influence on Political Decision Making

Chair / Presenter  
Robert Goldich, Independent Scholar

Michael J. Baim, RAND  
*Structural Influences of Military Reform on the Conflict between Presidents and Senior Military Commanders during times of War*

Barbara Jankowski, French Ministry of Defence  
*Military Influence in Defense Decision-Making in France. Facts and Perceptions*
Jonathan Caverley and Yanna Krupnikov, Northwestern University
*When Do We “Give the Generals What They Want?” Experimental Evidence on Military Officers’ Political Speech in India and the United States*

**CLARK 1**

**Veterans and Perceptions: Theirs and Others’**

**Chair / Presenter**  Shawn Ambrose, University of Saint Francis

Christine Wright-Isak, Florida Gulf Coast University
*Veterans’ Own Perceptions of the Value of Military Service: An Expansion Beyond Utilitarian Post-Enlistment Benefits*

Jeremy M. Teigen, Ramapo College
*Veterans Departing the American Polity: Implications of Fewer Military vets in the White House, Congress, and Elections*

Kevin C. Jones, University of Florida
*Student Veterans in Higher Education: Reducing the On-Campus Civil-Military Divide*

Kirkpatrick Winegarden, University of Saint Francis
*A Warrior Caste*

**CLARK 5**

**Educating the Force**

**Chair / Presenter**  Jack Binkley, University of Maryland University College

William L. Hauser, U.S. Army (ret) and Pfizer Inc (ret)
*The Elephant’s Beating Heart: Career Development in the U.S. Army*

Christophe Pajon and Gregory Boutherin, French Air Force
*Officers in the French Air Force: Naturally Born as Strategic Thinkers? - How to become a strategist? The case of French Air Force Officers*
Gregory Boutherin and Christophe Pajon, French Air Force
*Officers in the French Air Force: Naturally Born as Strategic Thinkers? - Officers: Born as strategic-thinkers?*

Hermann Jung, COL (Ret) and Independent Scholar and Zaharin Markov, National Defence Academy – Bulgaria
*Pooling and Sharing – A New Challenge for Professional Military Education*

Uzi Ben-Shalom, Israeli Defense Forces and Bar-Ilan University
*Changing in Training for the Military Profession in Israel – The Case Study of the Tactical Command College*

**CLARK 7 Cultural Impacts on the Armed Forces**

**Chair**
Jomana Amara, Naval Postgraduate School

**Presenter**
Brian R. Selmeski, U.S. Air Force Culture and Language Center

Julius Hess, Bundeswehr Centre of Military History and Social Sciences
*Cross-Cultural Competence in Military Operations. Empirical Findings from a Panel Study among German Soldiers in Afghanistan*

Scott Flower, University of Melbourne
*Anglo-Saxon Armies and their Quest for Cultural Knowledge: The ABCA Military Group and its Attempt to Build Socio-Cultural Capabilities*

Ayesha Ray, King’s College Pennsylvania
*Culture, Context, and Capability: Comparing Counterinsurgency Doctrines in India and America*

Peter Tamas, Wageningen University
*Studying Culture in Conflicts: We Might Not Even Be Able to Figure out How Our Own Side Works*
Between Practicing and Rehearsing: Cultural Awareness Challenges at the Belgian Defence

PRESIDENT’S RECEPTION
6 to 7 p.m.
Adams Ballroom 6th Floor
All Conference participants are warmly invited to attend.

● CONFERENCE NOTES ●
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THE DAY IN BRIEF

7 - 8:30 a.m.  Buffet Breakfast  Monroe Ballroom
              6th Floor

7 - 8:00 a.m.  Breakfast Meeting  Grant Park Parlor
               6th Floor

Editorial Board of Armed Forces & Society
Chair        Patricia M. Shields, Editor
Texas State University

9 a.m. - 11 a.m.  Registration  7th Floor Foyer Office

Open for Dues Payments and IUS Business

8:45 - 10:15 a.m.  Panel Sessions
Dearborn Meeting Rooms  7th Floor
Clark Meeting Rooms  7th Floor

POST-CONFERENCE MEETINGS

10:30 - 11:30 a.m.  ERGOMAS  Clark 5
11:45 - 12:45 p.m.  ISA Research Committee 01  Clark 5
Sunday 27 October
8:45 to 10:15 a.m.

DEARBORN 1  Armed Forces and Society in Afghanistan

Chair  Terence Lee, National University of Singapore
Presenter  Chiara Ruffa, Uppsala University

Lisa Karlborg, Uppsala University  
*Enforced Hospitality: Local Narratives on the Legitimacy of ISAF Forces in Afghanistan*

Jack J. Porter, The Citadel  
*Neo-traditionalist Civil-Military Relations in the Afghan National Armed Forces: the Lingering Impact of Tradition in the new Democratic Army*

DEARBORN 2  Officer Accession and Education

Chair  Kerry Fosher, USMC Center for Advanced Operational Culture Learning
Presenter  Brenda L. Moore, State University of New York (SUNY) Buffalo

Claude Weber, French Military Academy of Saint-Cyr  
*Socialization in the French Military Academy of Saint-Cyr*

James Golby, U.S. Military Academy  
*Duty, Honor, Party? The Politics of Senior Military Appointments in the United States*
DEARBORN 3  Civil-Military Relations: A Comparative Review

Chair  Ben Connable, RAND
Presenter  Rachel Lea Heide, Department of National Defence – Canada

Ian Gow, The Sino-British College  
Civilian Control of the Military in Contemporary Japan: Evolution or Erosion?
Takako Hikotani, National Defense Academy – Japan  
Civil-Military Gap in Japan: Comparing the 2004 and 2013 Surveys
Emmanuel O. Ojo, University of Ilorin, Nigeria  
Military Foundation of States: A Comparative Exploration
Abel Esterhuyse and Lindy Heinecken, Stellenbosch University  
Civil-Military Relations in Democratic South Africa: Transformation without Change

CLARK 1  Harnessing 21st Century Competencies: Generational Perspectives

Chair / Presenter  Alan Okros, Canadian Forces College

Alan Okros, Canadian Forces College  
Harnessing 21st Century Competencies: A Research Agenda
Eric Oullet, Canadian Forces College  
The Canadian Military and Youth: Institutional Trends 1945-2000
Victoria Tait, Carleton University  
Implications of Generational Theory of the Armed Forces
Christian Leuprecht, Royal Military College of Canada  
Bridging Generational Gaps in the Canadian Forces
Boots on the Ground: Engaging in a Foreign Environment

Chair / Presenter Jessica Glicken Turnley, Galisteo Consulting Group & Joint Special Operations University

Leslie V. Advincula-Lopez, Ateneo de Manila University
Shifting Identities: The Emerging Roles of the Armed Forces of the Philippines

Sebastian Rietjens and Martijn Kitzen, Netherlands Defence Academy
Adapt as you Fight: Military Adaptation in Complex Operations

Stephen R. Dalzell, American University and Marie Besancon, Combined Joint Task Force – Horn of Africa
The Soldier and the Street: Civil-Military Relations in the Era of Civil-Military Operations

Tyler Crabb, University of Maryland College Park
Psychological Operations as Postcolonial Social Construction: The Case of the Vietnam War

Culture After COIN: the U.S. Air Force’s Building Partnerships Challenges

Chair Brian R. Selmeski, U.S. Air Force Culture and Language Center
Presenter Aimee Vieira, Norwich University

Patricia Fogarty, U.S. Air Force Culture and Language Center
Beyond Dos and Don’ts: Airmen’s Cross-Cultural Needs in their Own Words

Will Dulaney, U.S. Air Force Culture and Language Center
Shohna ba Shohna: The Organizational Communication of Respect
Lauren Mackenzie, U.S. Air Force Culture and Language Center
*Culture and Language-Based Challenges Facing the Military Health Community*

Brian R. Selmeski, U.S. Air Force Culture and Language Center
*The Next Insurgency: Studying and Teaching US Military Culture to Partners and GIs*

**SUNDAY 27 October 2013**

**POST-CONFERENCE SESSIONS**

10:30 a.m. – 11:30 p.m.  
Clark 5

Post-Conference meeting of the  
European Research Group on Military and Society (ERGOMAS)

11:45 a.m. – 12:45 p.m.  
Clark 5

Post-Conference meeting of the  
International Sociological Association Research Committee 01
If you are not yet a Fellow of the Inter-University Seminar on Armed Forces and Society, we welcome your interest and invite you to join. Please speak with a senior staff member at the Conference Registration area.

Our dues are reasonable, and there are several options available, including two and three-year reduced rates, life membership, and student dues.

New Fellows’ dues accepted on site during the course of the Conference will be applied to 2013 (and onward if you elect to remit more than a single year’s fee at this time). Payment can be made by credit card, check or in cash.

Fellowship benefits include discounted registration fees at IUS Conferences, a subscription to the quarterly *Armed Forces & Society*, recognized as the premier journal in the field, on-line access to SAGE Publications’ full-text journals in Sociology and Political Science -- and affiliation with a worldwide network of professionals who share your interests.

www.iusafs.org
secretariat@iusafs.org