INTER-UNIVERSITY SEMINAR ON ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY
Loyola University Chicago
6525 North Sheridan Road
Chicago, Illinois 60626 USA
Phone: 773.508.2930
Fax: 773.508.2929
www.iusafs.org

BIENNIAL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE

21-23 October 2005
The Palmer House Hilton Hotel
Chicago, Illinois
USA

Program Committee:
Sandra Carson Stanley, Towson University, Chair
William D. Boltz, Gere Foundation
E.L. Doc Hunter, University of Maryland College Park
Robert A. Vitas, AAPD Foundation

Conference Committee Chair:
E.L. Doc Hunter, University of Maryland College Park

Conference Committee Vice-Chair:
Mary Frances Lebamoff, Loyola University Chicago
The Inter-University Seminar on Armed Forces and Society wishes to express its appreciation to the McCormick Tribune Foundation, Loyola University Chicago, and Texas State University for their support of the IUS's activities.
FRIDAY, 21 October

9:00 am – 1:00 pm
Parlor G
PRE-CONFERENCE WORKING SESSION: “ESTABLISHING MILITARY ANTHROPOLOGY AS A VIABLE SUBDISCIPLINE”
Chairs: Anne Irwin and Brian Selmeski
Sponsored by: IUS-Canada Region
Canadian Forces Leadership Institute
MiLAnCNet

10:30-2:00 pm
Clark 5
MEETING OF THE IUS BOARD OF DIRECTORS & COUNCIL

12:00-1:00 pm
Cresthill 11
LUNCH: IUS COUNCIL & BOARD OF DIRECTORS

11:00 am-8:00 pm
6th Floor Registration Area
REGISTRATION

2:00-5:30 pm
PANEL SESSIONS

6:00-7:00 pm
Monroe Ballroom
RECEPTION

7:00-9:00 pm
Adams Ballroom
BANQUET

Welcome & Introduction: John Allen Williams, Loyola University Chicago, IUS Chair and President
Speaker: Vice Admiral Ann E. Rondeau
United States Navy
Director, Navy Staff (DNS)
FRIDAY, 21 OCTOBER

2:00 – 3:30 pm

Parlor A

AREA STUDIES AND CROSS-NATIONAL ANALYSES OF MILITARY INSTITUTIONS

Chair: Marybeth P. Ulrich, US Army War College
Presenter: Natalie Mychajlyszyn, University of Ottawa
Papers:
Marybeth P. Ulrich, US Army War College,
"Moving Beyond ‘Paper Militaries’ in the Euro-Atlantic Community: The View from Central Europe”
Sven B. Gareis, Bundeswehr Institute of Social Research (SOWI),
"Renewing the Bundeswehr: Objectives, Strategies, and Challenges of the Transformation of the German Military”
Tom Lansford, University of Southern Mississippi,
"Constrained Balancing: Norwegian Defense Policy in the Post 9/11 Era”
Laura Cleary,
"The Defense Academy of the United Kingdom, “Required Operational Capabilities: Developing Existing and Potential Resources to Meet Aspirations in Bulgaria”

Parlor B

IT ISN’T JUST “ACADEMIC:”
THE WAR ON TERROR AND THE LIMITS OF ANALOGY

Chair: Elizabeth D. Samet, US Military Academy
Presenter: Anna Simons, Naval Postgraduate School
Papers:
Elizabeth D. Samet, US Military Academy,
"Who Needs Pericles? We Have Lincoln”
Jacqueline Newmyer, Harvard University,
"Canonic Strategic Texts: Caches of Know-how or Windows into Weakness?”
Meyer Kestnbaum, University of Maryland,
"How ‘The Enemy’ Came to be You and Me: Popular Involvement in Interstate War and the Targeting of Civilians”
Anna Simons, Naval Postgraduate School,
"Crooked Lessons from the Indian Wars (and Other Now-Classic Cross-Cultural Encounters)”
Michael Reynolds, Harvard University,
"Déjà vu All Over Again? The Revolt of Islam and Contemporary Islamist Terrorism”

Parlor F

THE IMPACT OF THE ARMED FORCES UPON THE SOCIETIES THEY SERVE: CASE STUDIES

Chair: Margaret Daly Hayes, EBR, Inc.
Presenter: Gerhard Kuemmel, Bundeswehr Institute of Social Research (SOWI)
Papers:
Sebastien Jakubowski, University of Lille I,
"The Effects of Organizational Change on Professional Representations: The Case of the French Gendarmerie”
Dimitrios Smokovitis, Center for Diplomacy & Strategic Study, Athens
"The Case of the Hellenic Armed Forces Participating in the Security of the 2004 Olympic Games in Athens”
Juan Carlos Ruiz Vasquez, University of Rosario,
"Citizen Security in Latin America: At the Crossroads Between Militarism and Community Participation”
Dan Henk, US Air War College,
"Operationalizing Human Security: South Africa’s Experience”
Leena Parmar, University of Rajasthan,

Parlor G

LAW:
THE INDIVIDUAL, SOCIETY, AND THE ARMED FORCES

Chair & Presenter: Michael Noone, Catholic University of America
Papers:
Mark David Maxwell, US Army,
"Trumping the Soldier’s Inherent Right of Self Defense: How Inherent is Inherent?”
Guy Seidman, Radzyner School of Law,
"Conscientious Objection in Israel”
Krista N. Nelson, King’s College London,
"The Politics of the International Laws of War: Dynamics of Treaty Negotiations”
Parlor G
CHANGING STRUCTURES AND FUNCTIONS OF THE ARMED FORCES

Chair: Brian B. McKee, Canadian Armed Forces

Papers:
Kristin Thompson Sharp, Duke University,
“Actual Results of Legislative Reform of the Armed Forces”
Suzanne C. Nielsen, US Army,
“Preparing for War: The Dynamics of Peacetime Military Reforms”
Margaret Daly Hayes, Georgetown University, and
Carlos Barrachina Lison, University of Quintana Roo,
“Defining Defense: The Search for National Consensus on Defense Roles in Latin America and the Caribbean”
Paul R. Camacho, University of Massachusetts Boston,
“A Critique of Force Transition”

Parlor H
SOLDIERS, FAMILIES, AND INSTITUTIONS

Chair: William Ruger, Liberty Fund
Presenter: Todd D. Woodruff, US Military Academy

Papers:
Christopher Spera, State University of New York at Albany,
James A. Martin, Bryn Mawr College,
James Whitworth, US Air Force,
Bradford Booth, Caliber Associates, and
David Rohall, Western Illinois University,
“The Role of Unit, Leader, and Community Support in Predicting Family Well-Being at Different Levels of Deployment Stress”
Richard Fafara, US Army Community and Family Support Center, and
David J. Westhuis, Indiana University,
“Operation Iraqi Freedom and Army Families”
Roger D. Little and John J. Hismanick, US Naval Academy,
“Studying the Dynamics of Military Households: An Exploratory Analysis Involving a national Longitudinal Study”

Parlor A
ASIA: ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY

Chair & Discussant: Franklin Mark Osanka

Papers:
Jeffrey Bolander, University of Virginia,
“Old Allies/New Roles – Asymmetry in US/Philippine Relations and the Global War on Terrorism”
Hitoshi Kawano, National Defense Academy of Japan,
Tin Maung Aung, University Sains Malaysia,
“The Role of Military Heads of State in Myanmar and Civil Administration from the First Burmese Era to Date”

Parlor B
UNDERSTANDING MILITARY FAMILIES

Chair: Mady Wechsler Segal, University of Maryland College Park
Presenter: Rene Moelker, Royal Netherlands Military Academy

Papers:
Jocelyn Bartone,
“Missions Alike and Unlike: Reactions from Military Families”
Jelena Juvan, Maja Garb, and Ljubica Jelusic, University of Ljubljana,
“Peacekeepers’ Families in Slovenia: Challenges and Trends”
Maren Tomforde, Bundeswehr Institute of Social Research (SOWI),
“The Emotional Cycle of Deployment”
Ingrid Welcker, Bundeswehr Institute of Social Research (SOWI), “Dual Service Couples”
Christopher Dandeker and Claire French,
King’s Centre for Military Health Research, King’s College London,
“UK military families and the deployment to Iraq: some preliminary findings from a pre- during- and post deployment study of the British Army”
Parlor F

MILITARY CULTURE

Chair & Discussant: Sarah A. Hill, Canadian National Defense HQ

Papers:
Kelly Farley, Canadian National Defense Headquarters, "Shaping an Army's Culture: The Transformation of Canada's Army"
Brian McKee, Canadian National Defense Headquarters, "Military Culture Across Allied Nations"
John Verdon, Canadian National Defense Headquarters, "Cultural Implications - Transformation and the 'New' Technological Frame"
Sarah A. Hill, Canadian National Defense Headquarters, "Corporate Culture in the Canadian Forces"

Parlor G

TERRORISM AND THE POST 9/11 WORLD

Chair: Thomas R. Mockaitis, DePaul University
Presenter: Peter Kasurak, Auditor General’s Office, Canada

Papers:
Barbara Jankowski, French Ministry of Defense, "The Military in Counter-Terrorism: What has Really Changed in French Policies Since September 11th?"
Christopher Spearin, Canadian Forces College, "Post-National Legitimate Violence: Challenges for the United States in Terrorized Times"
Ronald R. Krebs, University of Minnesota, "Hypotheses on War and Democracy: Clearing Away the Underbrush"
Pablo Policzer, University of Calgary, "Neither Terrorists nor Freedom Fighters"

Parlor H

TO SERVE OR NOT TO SERVE? THAT IS THE QUESTION

Chair: Darlene Iskra, University of Maryland College Park
Presenter: Robert L. Goldich, Library of Congress

Papers:
Shawn Ambrose, Capella University, "The Army Reserve Components and Operation Iraqi Freedom: Incorporating PDCA Analysis to Stem the Exodus"
James Hosek, Jennifer Kavanagh, and Laura Miller, RAND, "Deployment Stress, Coping, and Reenlistment Intentions"
Floris Vletter, Leiden University, "Legitimizing Conscription: Three Traditions and Their Impact in the Netherlands"

10:00 – 10:30 am
Pool Promenade
COFFEE

10:30 am – 12:00 pm

Parlor H

WHO DOES THE WORK AND WILL THE WORK GET DONE?

Chair & Presenter: Jonathan F. Phillips, Texas A&M University

Papers:
Ryan Kelty, University of Maryland College Park, "Military Outsourcing: A Case Study of the Effects of Outsourcing on Sailors' Retention Intentions"
Richard A. Lacquement, Princeton University, "The Perils of Private Contracting for the Military Profession"
Parlor A
THE CONTEMPORARY RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN OFFICERS AND NON-COMMISSIONED MEMBERS OF THE PROFESSION OF ARMS

Chair: Alan C. Okros, Royal Military College of Canada
Presenter: Eric Oullet, Canadian Forces College

Papers:
Roman J. Jarymowycz, "Proletarians to Horse - Trotsky's G7 Comrades"
Craig Calvert, Canadian Defense Academy, "The Evolving Relationship Between Officers and Non-Commissioned Members"
Stephen Thompson, Canadian Forces Mgt. Development School, "Aiding the Transition: The Story of the Canadian Officership Colloquium"
Alan C. Okros, Royal Military College of Canada, "Where Do We Go From Here? Future Directions for Officers and Non-Officers"

Parlor B
THE MILITARY'S ROLE IN DEMOCRATIZATION AND NATION-BUILDING: A HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE

Chair: Sam C. Sarkesian, Loyola University Chicago
Presenter: Theodore Wilson, University of Kansas

Papers:
Lee Brice, Western Illinois University, "Winning Hearts and Minds the Roman Way: The Roman Army as a Peacekeeping Model"
Michel L. Martin, University of Toulouse, "Third Wave African Constitutionalism and Civilian Control of the Military"
Laura R. Cleary and Teri McConville, Cranfield University at the Defense Academy of the United Kingdom, "The Military's Role in Democratization and Nation Building"

Parlor F
THEORETICAL AND EMPIRICAL CHALLENGES TO THE POST-MODERN MILITARY

Chair: John Allen Williams, Loyola University Chicago
Presenter: John Allen Williams, Loyola University Chicago

Papers:
Anthony Forster, University of Bristol, "A Critique of the Postmodern Military"
Paul Higate and Marsha Henry, University of Bristol, "Theoretical Eclecticism in Postmodern Times: Using Space and Place to Challenge Militarization"
Tim Edmunds, University of Bristol, "Importing the Post-Modern Military: A Square Peg in a Round Hole?"
Victoria Basham, University of Bristol, "Understandings of Equal Opportunities Among Members of Britain's 'Postmodern Military:' The Intersection of Diversity and British Military Doctrine"
Rachel Woodward, University of Newcastle, and Trish Winter, University of Sunderland, "Representing the British Soldier: Culture and Identity in the Mediated Armed Forces"

Parlor G
THE USE OF FORCE: CROSS-NATIONAL PERSPECTIVES

Chair: Charles C. Moskos, Northwestern University
Discussant: Suzanne C. Nielsen, US Army

Papers:
Alexandre Lambert, Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, "Democratic Control of 'Armed Forces' in the OSCE Region: Controlling What?"
Paolo Tripodi, US Marine Corps University, "Protecting Human Rights and the Use of Military Force"
Lyndsey Harris, University of Ulster, "The Power of Perception- Duck or Rabbit? The Strategic Tradition of Loyalist Paramilitaries in Northern Ireland"
Stephen R. Dalzell, Organization of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, "Wist al-Balad or 'Complex Urban Terrain'? Urban Operations Doctrine in Light of 21st Century Realities"

12:00 – 1:45 pm
Adams Ballroom
BUFFET LUNCHEON (Registration will be closed during the luncheon.)

Remarks: Robert A. Vitas, AAPD Foundation IUS Executive Director
2:00 – 3:30 pm

Parlor A

**ROUNDTABLE ON CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS THEORIES**

**Chair:** Rebecca L. Schiff, Harvard University

**Panelists:**
- Charles Moskos, Northwestern University,  
  “Morris Janowitz and his Impact on Civil-Military Relations Theory”
- Damon Coletta, US Air Force Academy,  
  “The Agency Theory of Civil-Military Relations”
- Sam C. Sarkesian, Loyola University Chicago,  
  “The ‘New War’ and U.S. Civil-Military Relations.”
- Rebecca L. Schiff, Harvard University,  
  “The Concordance Theory of Civil-Military Relations”

Parlor B

**THE ISRAEL DEFENSE FORCES IN THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY – II**

**Chair:** Sergio Catignani, King’s College London

**Presenter:** Remi Hajjar, United States Army

**Papers:**
- Malka M. Rozin, Hebrew University of Jerusalem,  
  “Low Intensity-High Impact: IDF Involvement in Policy Making During an Internal Low-Intensity Conflict”
- Uri Ben-Eliezer, University of Haifa,  
  “Israel’s Military Politics in the El-Aqsa Intifada”
- Kobi Michael, Hebrew University of Jerusalem,  
  “Between Militarism and Statesmanship: The Dialectic Interactions Between the Israeli Political and Military Echelons During the Violent Conflict with the Palestinians”

Parlor F

**POST COLD WAR ARMED FORCES: CHANGE AND CONTINUITY**

**Chair:** Paul R. Viotti, University of Denver

**Presenter:** Patricia Shields, Texas State University

**Papers:**
- Michael Noone, Catholic University of America,  
  “Department of Defense Efforts to Regulate Human Trafficking: Legislating Morality and Regulating the Market”
- Tiffany Farion, University of Calgary,  
  “Intelligence in the American Intelligence Community: Foolproof or Fallible?”
- Marian Zulean, Office of the President of Romania,  
  “The Military in Post-Communist Transition”

3:30 – 4:00 pm

Pool Promenade

**COFFEE**
Parlor H  
**MILITARY SOCIOLOGY: CURRENT ISSUES AND TRENDS**

**Chair:** E.L. Doc Hunter,  
University of Maryland College Park

**Presenter:** Tjarck Roessler,  
Bundeswehr Institute of Social Research (SOWI)

**Papers:**  
Anthony King, University of Exeter,  
"Towards a Transnational Europe: The Case of the Armed Forces"

Igor V. Obraztsov, Moscow State Linguistic University,  
"Why Military Sociology is Similar to the Person Not Remembering Its Origin"

Darrell W. Driver, US Military Academy,  
"The 'Military Mind' and American Political Discourse: Case Studies in the Public Philosophies of Soldiers and Citizens"

Lindsay P. Cohn, Duke University,  
"Theories of Civil-Military Relations"

Parlor B  
**CIVIL-MILITARY CULTURAL GAP: DATA FROM CROSS-NATIONAL RESEARCH**

**Chair:** Giuseppe Caforio

**Discussant:** Karl W. Haltiner

**Papers:**  
Alise Weibull and Karl W. Haltiner,  
"Value Orientations and Political Attitudes: Civilian and Military Students in Comparison"

Lindy Heinecken,  
"New Missions and Changing Organizations"

Ljubica Jelusic, University of Ljubljana,  
"Democratic Control Over the Armed Forces: Cross-National Civil-Military Gap Project"

Kadir Varoglu and Mehmet Cakar,  
"Civil-Military Relations in Turkey: The Sources and Outcomes of Trust"

Rene Moelker, Marian Zulean, Marina Nuciari, and Kadir Varoglu,  
"Civil-Military Gap: Explained from National Differences"

Parlor A  
**ANTHROPOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES ON LEADERSHIP AND MILITARY CULTURES**

**Chair:** Anne Irwin

**Presenter:** Anna Simons, Naval Postgraduate School

**Papers:**  
Robert A. Rubinstein,  
"Effective Leadership in Multilateral Peace Operations: An Anthropological Perspective"

Brian R. Selmeski, Canadian Defense Academy,  
"Military Culture and Strategic Leadership: Security Sector Reform as Applied Anthropology"

Charles Kirke, Cranfield University at the Defense Academy, UK,  
"Women in Combat Arms: Issues of Acceptability"

Anne Irwin,  
"He Never Complains: Leadership and Cultures of Complaint in the Canadian Infantry"

Parlor F  
**TERRORISM: STRUCTURAL-FUNCTIONAL ISSUES**

**Chair:** Vassilios Damiras, Loyola University Chicago

**Discussant:** Stephen R. Dalzell, Joint Chiefs of Staff

**Papers:**  
Christopher Ankersen, Carleton University,  
"All for One and One for All? Provincial Reconstruction Teams as Sites of Contested Civil-Military Relations"

Guy Seidman, Radzyner School of Law,  
"The Israeli Justice System Dealing with Ongoing Terror"

Dewi Williams, Staffordshire University,  
"The Status of Non-Conventional Forces within the War on Terror"

Mary Frances Lebamoff, Loyola University Chicago,  
"Biodefense in the 21st Century: Charting the Course"

Parlor G  
**LESSONS FROM OPERATION IRAQI FREEDOM**

**Chair:** Paolo Tripodi, Marine Corps University

**Discussant:** Shawn Ambrose, US Army

**Papers:**  
Dani Zamir, University of Haifa,  
"Iraq: Is it a Military Success and a Civilian Failure?"

John Bornmann, The George Washington University,  
"The Long Haul: The Application of Axelrod's Game Theory to the Iraqi Occupation"

Morten G. Ender, US Military Academy,  
"Communications, US Military Families and Operation Iraqi Freedom"
6:00-7:00 pm
Crystal Room
**PRESIDENT’S RECEPTION**  
*All Conference Participants are invited.*

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**SUNDAY, 23 OCTOBER**

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7:00-8:15 am
Adams Ballroom
**BREAKFAST BUFFET**  
*All Conference participants invited.*

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7:00-8:30 am
Pool Promenade
**BREAKFAST MEETING OF THE EDITORIAL BOARD,**  
**ARMED FORCES & SOCIETY**

Sponsored by: SAGE Publications
Chair: Patricia Shields, Texas State University, Editor

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**Parlor A**
**MILITARY CULTURE AND CHANGE:**
**PERSPECTIVES FROM EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA**

Chair: Brian R. Selmeski, Canadian Defense Academy
Presenter: William Hauser

**Papers:**
- Alan C. Okros, Royal Military College of Canada,  
  "The Leadership Challenges of Moving from a Tight to a Loose Culture"
- Christian Leuprecht, Queen’s University,  
  "Task Capacity and Liberal-Democratic Legitimation of Modern Militaries: The Case of the Canadian Forces"
- Rudy Richardson, Royal Netherlands Military Academy,  
  "Networking with the ‘Other’: The Dutch Multicultural Defense Network"
- Brian R. Selmeski, Canadian Defense Academy,  
  "Assimilation, Accommodation or Acceptance? Reconceptualizing Military Diversity Policies"
- Aaron Belkin, University of California-Santa Barbara,  
  "Reputational Implications of Don’t Ask, Don’t Tell"

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**Parlor B**
**MILITARY UNIONISM IN THE POST COLD WAR ERA**

Chair: Andreas Pruefert
Discussant: Lindy Heinecken

**Papers:**
- Richard Bartle, CFCIPD,  
  "Unions in the British Armed Forces: The Prospects for a Federation"
- Kelly Farley, Canadian Forces,  
  "Freedom of Association Within the Context of the Canadian Military"
- Lindy Heinecken, University of Stellenbosch,  
  "South Africa: Facing the Challenge of Military Unionism"  
- Maja Garb and Ljubica Jelusic, University of Ljubljana,  
  "Military Unions in Slovenian Armed Forces"
- Rene Moelker, Royal Netherlands Military Academy,  
  "Pluralism, Participation, and Pacification: Military Unions in the Netherlands"
- Phillip Manigart, Delphine Resteigne, and Reinhard Sabbe, Belgian Royal Military Academy,  
  "Military Unionism in Belgium"
- Hugh Smith, Australian Defence Force Academy,  
  "Military collectivism in Australia: the dog that doesn't bark"

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**Parlor F**
**PREPARATORY FACTORS IN FIGHTING TERRORISM**

Chair & Presenter: Cynthia E. Ayers, US Army War College

**Papers:**
- Danielle Romanick, University of Calgary,  
  "Terrorist Financing Operations Undertaken in Canada and how they Threaten Canada’s Security"
- Tiffany Farion, University of Calgary,  
  "Maritime Security: Secure or Sieve?"
  "US Civil Military Relations Since 9/11: Issues in Ethics and Policy Development"
Parlor G
WOMEN IN ARMED FORCES

Chair: Richard J. Harris, University of Texas at San Antonio
Discussant: Juanita Firestone, University of Texas at San Antonio
Papers:
Gerhard Kuemmel, Bundeswehr Institute of Social Research (SOWI),
"Women in the German Armed Forces: The Practice of Complete Integration"
Darlene M. Iskra, University of Maryland College Park,
"Host Country Cultural Respect Gone Awry: Military Women and the Abaya in Saudi Arabia"
Mary Lou Kendrigan,
"Gender and the Warrior Ethic"
Juanita M. Firestone and Richard J. Harris,
University of Texas at San Antonio,
"The Impact of Labeling Events as Sexual Harassment in the US Military"

Parlor B
THE VETERANS MOVEMENT:
A EURO AND US EXCHANGE OF IDEAS AND CONCERNS

Chairs: Paul R. Camacho, University of Massachusetts Boston, and Giel Algra, Veteran's Institute of the Netherlands
Presenter: Monika Drake, US Marine Corps, and Susan Dooley
Papers:
Jeremy M. Teigen, University of Texas at Austin,
"The Political Attitudes and Behavior of Military Veterans in the 2004 Presidential Election"
Wayne M. Gatewood, Jr., Quality Support, Inc.,
"The Status of Veteran-Owned Small Business in America – Developing Entrepreneurial Opportunities for Veterans and Disabled Veterans: A Project of the Task Force for Veterans Entrepreneurship"
Jan Schoeman, Veterans Institute of the Netherlands,
"Ten Years After Srebrenica: Dutchbat Veterans in Dutch media and Public Opinion"
Martin Elands and Giel Algra, Veterans Institute of the Netherlands,
"Between facts and Fiction: (Un)realistic images of Dutch Peacekeeping Veterans in the Media"
Joanne Mouthaan, Veterans Institute of the Netherlands,
"Lebanon on or in Their Minds? Dutch UNIFIL Veterans 25 Years After Deployment as Peacekeepers"
Parlor F

BEYOND ARMED FORCES TO SOCIETY:
THE BLURRING AND BLEEDING OF MILITARY ROLES

Chair: Uli Ben Eliezer, University of Haifa
Presenter: Roger Hamburg, Indiana University-South Bend

Papers:
Matthew C. Densmore and Thomas D. Kolditz, US Military Academy,
“In Extremis Leaders at the Tip of the Spear in Special Operations”
Marjan Malesic and Ljubica Jelusic,
“The Military and Society: Domestic Military Assistance”
Vincent Porteret, University of Paris I Pantheon-Sorbonne,
“Special Operations Forces at the Cross of the Police and the Military? Definition of the Missions and Legitimacy of Force Today in Western Societies”
Sergio Koc-Menard, Carleton University,
“Military Assistance and Violence Against Civilians in Civil Wars”

Parlor H

HUMAN RESOURCE CHALLENGES IN THE ARMED FORCES

Chair: Alair MacLean, RAND Corporation
Presenter: Diane Mazur, University of Florida

Papers:
Bernhard G. Voget, Georg-August-University Goettingen,
“Functional Specialists and All-Rounders: Using the Principal-Agent Approach to Analyze the German Armed Forces’ Human Resources Concept for Civil-Military Cooperation”
James Griffith, Maryland Army National Guard,
“Unit-Level Soldier Perceptions of Readiness as Readiness and Retention Indicators”
David E. Rohall, Western Illinois University,
Bradford Booth, Caliber Associates,
Christopher Spera, State University of New York at Albany,
James A. Martin, Bryn Mawr College, and
James Whitworth, US Air Force,
“Linking Base-Level Conditions to Quality of Life: An Exploratory Study of Air Force Installations”

Parlor G

THE PRESENT AND FUTURE OF EUROPEAN ARMED FORCES

Chair: Alexandre Lambert,
Graduate Institute of International Studies
Discussant: Chris Ankersen

Papers:
Claude Weber, Military Academy St-Cyr,
“Armed Forces, Nation and Military Officers: France at the Crossroad?”
Pascal Vennesson, European University Institute,
“Is There a European Way of War?”

12:00-1:00 pm

Parlor G

POST-CONFERENCE MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION

RESEARCH COMMITTEE 01:
ARMED FORCES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION

IUS Conference Staff
Ryan Burch, Loyola University Chicago
Michael St-Pierre, Canadian Forces
Vassilios Damiras, Loyola University Chicago
Jamie Green, Canadian Forces
Darlene Iskra, University of Maryland College Park
Dan Arsenault, Royal Military College, Canada
Greg Pospodinis, Royal Military College, Canada
Simon Mailoux, Royal Military College, Canada
Elcin Haskollar, Loyola University Chicago
Kimberly Bonner, University of Maryland College Park
Jonathan Douglas, Royal Military College, Canada
Greg Zambrzycki, Royal Military College, Canada
Nick Dunning, Royal Military College, Canada

The IUS Conference Staff would like to thank the University of Maryland Graduate Student Government, Loyola University Chicago, Robert Vitas, Sandy Stanley, and Christy Kendrick for their support and assistance.