INTER-UNIVERSITY SEMINAR ON ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY

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BIENNIAL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE

24-26 October 2003
The Palmer House Hilton Hotel
Chicago, Illinois
USA

Conference Committee:
Sandra Carson Stanley, Towson University, Chair
Dean Schloyer, Northwestern University
Eviathar H. Ben-Zedeff, International Policy Institute for Counter-Terrorism
William D. Boltz, World Conference on Religion and Peace
Elizabeth Coughlan, Salem State College
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Darlene Iskra, University of Maryland College Park
Rachel Jablon, University of Maryland College Park
Ryan Kelty, University of Maryland College Park
Jean A. Mansavage, US Department of Defense
Brenda Moore, University of Buffalo
Mady Wechsler Segal, University of Maryland College Park
Robert A. Vitas, Eastman Kodak, Inc.

Conference Manager:
E.L. Doc Hunter, University of Maryland College Park
The Inter-University Seminar on Armed Forces and Society wishes to express its appreciation to the McCormick Tribune Foundation, the Ford Foundation, the University of Maryland, Loyola University Chicago, and Texas State University for their support of the IUS's activities.
Friday, 24 October

12:00-1:00 pm
Cresthill 11
Lunch: IUS Council & Board of Directors

1:00-4:00 pm
Clark 5
Meeting of the IUS Board of Directors & Council

4:00-7:00 pm
Registration Booth – 6th Floor
Registration

4:30-6:00 pm
Parlor H
Armed Forces & Society at 30: A Roundtable of Editors
Chair: Patricia M. Shields, Texas State University
Editor, Armed Forces & Society
Panelists:
David R. Segal, University of Maryland College Park
Claude Welch, Jr., State University of New York at Buffalo
Jay Stanley, Towson University
James Burk, Texas A&M University
Mark Eitelberg, Naval Postgraduate School
Christopher Dandeker, King’s College, London

6:00-7:00 pm
State Ballroom
Reception

7:00-9:00 pm
Red Lacquer Room
Banquet
Introduction: John Allen Williams, Loyola University Chicago,
IUS Executive Director; Chair and President-Elect
Speaker: David R. Segal, IUS Chair and President,
University of Maryland College Park
SATURDAY, 25 OCTOBER

8:00-11:00 am
Registration Booth – 6th Floor
REGISTRATION

8:30-10:00 am

Parlor A
VETERANS AND SOCIETY IN INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE

Chair: Christopher Dandeker, King's College, London
Discussant: David Mason, University of Plymouth

Papers:
Christopher Dandeker, Amy Iversen, and John Ross, King's College, London, “What Do Veterans Need and What Do They Receive? Improving Cross-Departmental Delivery Services to UK Veterans”
Franklin C. Pinch, Canadian Forces Leadership Institute, “A Preliminary Review of Recent Changes in Definition and Benefits for Military Veterans in Canada”
Giel Algra, Martin Elands, Jan Schoeman, and Joanne Mouthaan, Veterans Institute of the Netherlands, “Meeting the Needs of Veterans in the Netherlands”
Jere Cohen, University of Maryland Baltimore County, and Mady W. Segal, University of Maryland College Park, “Veterans, Vietnam, and Marital Dissolution”

Parlor H
LEAVE NO MAN BEHIND

Chair: Anna Simons, Naval Postgraduate School
Presenter: Robert Goldich, Congressional Research Service

Papers:
Sean Cleveland, US Military Academy, “Desert Justice”
Elizabeth D. Samet, US Military Academy, “Unburied and Unwept”
Parlor B
THE ROLE OF SOCIOLOGY IN MILITARY OFFICER EDUCATION

Chair: David R. Segal, University of Maryland College Park
Presenter: Morten G. Ender, United States Military Academy

Papers:
Bernard Boene, ESM de Saint-Cyr, “Teaching Sociology at Saint-Cyr, 1983-2002 and Beyond: A Personal Account”
Hitoshi Kawano, Japan National Defense Academy, “The Expanding Role of Sociology at the Japan National Defense Academy”
Igor V. Obraztsov, Russian Military Academy of the General Staff, “Teaching Sociology in Military Educational Institutions of Russia”
Richard T. Cooney, Jr., and Gina D. Swanson, United States Air Force Academy, “Sociology at the US Air Force Academy”
Stephen C. Trainor and Darlene Iskra, University of Maryland College Park, “Leaders and/or Technicians: The Limited History, Yet Promising, Future of Sociology at the United States Naval Academy”
Franklin C. Pinch, Canadian Forces Leadership Institute, “Sociology and Canadian Military Education: A Struggle for Continuity and Commitment”
Joseph Soeters and Rene Moelker, Royal Netherlands Military Academy, “Van Doorn and Beyond: The Role of Military Sociology in Modern Academic Training”
Morten G. Ender and Thomas A. Kolditz, United States Military Academy, “Sociology at West Point and Beyond: 1963-2001”
Parlor G

CIVIL-MILITARY ISSUES: TRANSONATIONAL PERSPECTIVES

Chair: Michel Martin, University of Toulouse
Presenter: Peter Kasurak, Office of the Auditor General of Canada

Papers:
Paul Vasquez, University of Notre Dame, “Conscription, Regime Type, and International Conflict Behavior”
Kathleen A. Mahoney-Norris, Air Command and Staff College, “The Airman and the State: Airpower and Civil-Military Relations”
Rebecca L. Schiff, Harvard University, “The Federalist Papers: Insight Into Civil-Military Relations Theory and Practice”
Yann Braem, University of Paris VIII, “The French Military and NGOs: Recent Trends in CIMIC Construction”

Parlor F

THE EUROPEAN ARMED FORCES IN TRANSITION

Chairs: Karl W. Haltiner, Swiss Military Academy
Paul Klein, SOWI (Bundeswehr Institute of Social Research)

Discussant: Franz Kernic

Papers:
Karl W. Haltiner, Swiss Military Academy, and Paul Klein, SOWI (Bundeswehr Institute of Social Research), “The European Armed Forces in Transition – An Overview”
Philippe Manigart, Royal Military Academy of Belgium, “European Armed Forces in Transition: The Case of Belgium”
Paul Venesson, “Military Transition in France”
Rene Moelker, “Military Transition in the Netherlands”
Ljubica Jelusic, University of Ljubljana, “Military Reforms in Slovenia”

10:00-10:30 am
Pool Promenade
COFFEE
10:30 am – 12:00 pm

Parlor A

THE POSTMODERN MILITARY RECONSIDERED

Chair: E.L. Doc Hunter, University of Maryland College Park
Presenter: Robert A. Rubinstein, Syracuse University

Papers:
- Ionel Nicu Sava, Bucharest University, “The Postmodern Paradigm Revisited: The Case of East European Militaries”
- Ryan Kelty, University of Maryland College Park, “The Applicability of the Postmodern Military Paradigm to Non-Western Nations: The Case of Kenya”
- Alex Bierman, University of Maryland College Park, “The Inapplicability of the Post-Modern Military Model to Non-Western, Post-Colonial Societies: The Case of Sudan”
- Todd Woodruff, United States Military Academy, “The Modern, Late-Modern, and Postmodern Military Models Reconceptualized and its Application to the Analysis of the Indian Armed Forces”
- Yuko Kurashina, University of Maryland College Park, “From Hyper-Constabulary to Constabulary Military: Application of the Postmodern Military Thesis to Japan”
- Michael Danza, University of Maryland College Park, “Revising the Postmodern Military Model: The Republic of Colombia”

Parlor F

PEACEKEEPING I

Chair: Laura Miller, RAND Corporation
Presenter: Margaret Daly Hayes, National Defense University

Papers:
- Janine Davidson, University of South Carolina, “Giving Peacekeeping a Chance: Civil-Military Tensions in Operations Other Than War”
- Irene E. van der Kloet, Joseph Soeters, Karin Sanders, and Wijbrandt van Schuur, Royal Netherlands Military Academy, “Development of Trust Among RNLA Soldiers in Two Peacekeeping Missions”
- Deborah Heifetz-Yahav, Tel Aviv University, “Israeli-Palestinian Non-Mediated Peacekeeping – A Challenge to Hegemonic Masculinities”
Parlor B
THE MAN ON HORSEBACK: THE SOLDIER IN POLITICS

Chair: Douglas W. Kraft, US Department of State
Presenter: Andrew Cottey, University College Cork, Ireland

Papers:
Brian R. Selmeski, Syracuse University and Royal Military College of Canada, “Men of Character: Popular Culture and Military Officers’ Return to Politics in Ecuador”
Boubacar N’Diaye, The College of Wooster, “Not a Miracle After All: Cote d’Ivoire’s Downfall – Flawed Civil-Military Relations and Missed Opportunities”
Ozkan Duman, Bilkent University, Ankara, and Dimitris Tsarouhas, University of Sheffield, “‘Civilization’ in Greece vs. ‘Demilitarization’ in Turkey: A Comparative Study of Civil-Military Relations and the Impact of EU Conditionalities”
Zlatko Isakovic, Megatrend University of Applied Sciences, Belgrade, “The Non-Military Role of NATO in Central and Eastern Europe”

Parlor G
FAMILY AND THE FORCE

Chair: Leena Parmar, Rajasthan University
Presenter: Todd Woodruff, United States Military Academy

Papers:
Rachel Noble Lipari, University of Maryland College Park, “The Financial Wellbeing of Military Members and Their Families”
Pamela M. Klein, “Military Marriages: An Analysis of Marital Satisfaction”
Charles Dupuy, Center for Human Relations, Armees, France, “Work Time and Military Specificity”
Parlor H

THE CHANGING NATURE OF COUNTER-TERRORISM:
THE BLURRING OF MILITARY AND POLICE ROLES

Chair and Discussant: Franklin Mark Osanka

Papers:
Jeff Bolander, University of Virginia, “The Forgotten Front: Applications and Implications of the War on Terrorism in the Philippines”
Jim Holzmann, Union Institute and University, “Do Positive Lessons From the Vietnam War Such as the US Marine Corps Civil-Military Combined Action Program Have Application in Modern Conflicts Such as the Counter-Terrorism Efforts in Afghanistan?”

12:00-2:00 pm
Red Lacquer Room
BUFFET LUNCHEON

Introduction of Incoming IUS Chair & President:
Sam C. Sarkesian, Loyola University Chicago, IUS Chair & President 1981-1987
Remarks: John Allen Williams, Loyola University Chicago, IUS Chair & President

2:00-3:30 pm

Parlor A

THE TRANSFORMATION OF CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS IN POSTCOMMUNIST EUROPE: PATTERNS AND TRENDS

Chair: Robert E. Connor, Triton College
Presenter: John Allen Williams, Loyola University Chicago

Papers:
Andrew Cottey, University College Cork, Ireland, “Democracy and the Military in Postcommunist Europe”
Anthony Forster, University of Bristol, “Professionalization of the Military in Postcommunist Europe”
Timothy Edmunds, University of Bristol, “The Military and Society in Postcommunist Europe”
Elizabeth Hebert, Loyola University Chicago, “Applying Military Intervention Theory to Post-Communist Transitions: USSR, Poland, and Romania”
Parlor B
REDEFINING LEADERSHIP AND THE MILITARY PROFESSION IN THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY: CROSS-NATIONAL PERSPECTIVES

Chair: Franklin C. Pinch, Canadian Forces Leadership Institute
Presenter: Rick Linden, University of Manitoba

Papers:
Alan Okros and Karol Wenek, Royal Military College of Canada, “Emergent Models of Military Leadership and Professionalism in Canada”
Gwyn Harries-Jenkins, University of Hull, “The Profession of Arms: Reality or Myth?”
Don Snider and Jeffery Peterson, US Military Academy, “The Emergence of America’s Fourth Military Profession: The Joint Profession”
Richard A. Lacquement, Jr., US Naval War College, “Army Professional Expertise in Post-Conflict Transition”

Parlor F
A DIVERSE FORCE

Chair: Paul Gade, US Army Research Institute
Presenter: Juanita Firestone, University of Texas at San Antonio

Papers:
Grazia Scoppio, Canadian Defense Academy, “Cultural and Ethnic Diversity in the Military: The Canadian Forces as a Case Study”
Aaron Belkin, University of California at Santa Barbara, “Breaking Rank: Military Homophobia and the Production of Queer Practices and Identities”
Paul Richard Higate, University of Bristol, “Will Boys Always Be Boys? Men, Masculinities, and Peacekeeping”
Parlor G
THE EAGLE SOARS:
ISSUES IN AMERICAN SECURITY POLICY
Chair: Jean A. Mansavage, US Department of Defense
Presenter: Peter Feaver, Duke University
Papers:
Ian Roxborough, State University of New York at Stony Brook, “The Impact of New Technologies on Command and Control: The US Debate”
David L. Leal, University of Texas at Austin, “American Public Opinion Toward the Military: Differences by Race, Gender, and Class?”
Juanita M. Firestone and Richard J. Harris, University of Texas at San Antonio, “Support and Opposition for Invading Iraq: Did the President’s Speech Make a Difference?”
Rogeloi Garcia-Contreras, University of Denver, “US Foreign Policy and the Doctrine of Pre-Emptive Strikes: The Case of Iraq”

Parlor H
TERRORISM AND COUNTER-TERRORISM
Chair: Jeff Bolander, University of Virginia
Presenter: Roger Hamburg, Indiana University South Bend
Papers:
Greg Wilcox and Gary I. Wilson, “Military Response to Fourth Generation Warfare in Afghanistan”
Eviathar H. Ben-Zedeff, International Policy Institute for Counter-Terrorism, “Combating Terrorism in the Twenty-First Century: Comparing the USA and Israel”
Eric Ouellet, Canadian Forces College, “The Canadian Army and Asymmetric Warfare”
Anton Bebler, University of Ljubljana, “The War on Terrorism and NATO”

3:30-4:00 pm
Pool Promenade
COFFEE
4:00-5:30 pm

Parlor A

**SHAPING AN ARMY’S CULTURE: THE TRANSFORMATION OF CANADA’S ARMY**

**Chair:** Mike Capstick, National Defense Headquarters  
**Presenter:** Kelly Farley, National Defense Headquarters  
**Papers:**  
Harry Bondy, National Defense Headquarters, "Toward a Postmodern Transformation of Military Culture: Selection, Personality Type and Culture in Anglo-Western Armies"  
Donna Winslow, The Free University of the Netherlands, “Regimental Culture in the Canadian Forces”  
Danielle Charbonneau and Peter Bradley, Royal Military College of Canada, “Shaping an Army’s Culture: The Transformation of Canada’s Army”

Parlor F

**PEACEKEEPING II**

**Chair:** Roger Hamburg, Indiana University South Bend  
**Discussant:** Michael Del Rossi, Battelle Memorial Institute  
**Papers:**  
David Last, Royal Military College of Canada, Rick Linden, University of Manitoba, and Chris Murphy, Dalhousie University, “Peacekeeping and International Policing: The Political Framework”  
Leena Parmar, Rajasthan University, “A Unique Learning Process: A Case Study of Indian Peacekeeping Troops in Eritrea”  
Laura Miller, RAND Corporation, “How Peacekeeping Prepared the Army for War”  
Parlor B

**MAKING THE GRADE POST-PRAHGE: NEW ALLIES, NEW CAPABILITIES, AND EVOLVING CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS IN EAST CENTRAL EUROPE**

**Chair:** Marybeth P. Ulrich, US Army War College  
**Presenter:** Timothy Edmunds, University of Bristol

**Papers:**
- Paul Latawski, Royal Military Academy Sandhurst, “Polish Military Reform and the Prague Summit Agenda”
- Laura Cleary, Cranfield University, “Realizing Bulgaria’s Potential: What Should We Expect?”

Parlor G

**WOMEN IN THE FORCE**

**Chair:** Mady Wechsler Segal, University of Maryland College Park  
**Presenter:** Monika Drake, University of North Carolina

**Papers:**
- Darlene Marie Iskra, University of Maryland College Park, “Women in Submarines: Have the Arguments About Expanding Women’s Sea-Going Roles in the Navy Changed Over Time?”
- Carolyn C. James, Stephens College, “Navy Gender Integration in Canada and Australia”
- Monika Drake, University of North Carolina, “Ambivalence at the Academies: Attitudes Toward Women in the Military at the Federal Service Academies”
- William J. Gregor, US Army School of Advanced Military Studies, “The Unbridgeable Physical Gap Between Military Men and Women”
Parlor H
CALCULATING CASUALTIES:
DEMOCRACY, RISKS AND RECRUITMENT

Chair: Joseph Soeters, Royal Netherlands Military Academy
Presenter: Eyal Ben-Ari, Hebrew University, Jerusalem
Papers:
Christopher Dandeker, King’s College London, “Civil-Military Relations and Tolerance for Casualties”
Jan van der Meulen, Society and Armed Forces Institute, The Hague, “Military Missions and the Impact of Public Opinion”
Charles Moskos, Northwestern University, “Who is Willing to Die? The Social Demography of All-Volunteer Forces”
Philippe Manigart, Royal Military Academy of Belgium, “After Rwanda: Recruitment to the Belgian Armed Forces”
Gerhard Kummel and Nina Leonhard, SOWI (Bundeswehr Institute for Social Research), “A German Sonderweg? The Issue of Casualties in Civil-Military Relations”

6:00-7:00 pm
Crystal Room
PRESIDENT’S RECEPTION
IN HONOR OF ALL FORMER IUS PRESIDENTS
All Conference Participants are invited.

The IUS Secretariat gratefully acknowledges the contributions and assistance of the office staff of the Department of Sociology at the University of Maryland College Park and of the many Conference Volunteers in completing the work of the 2003 Biennial Conference.
7:00-8:15 am
Red Lacquer Room
**BREAKFAST BUFFET**

7:00-8:30 am
Private Dining Room 18
**BREAKFAST MEETING OF THE EDITORIAL BOARD, ARMED FORCES & SOCIETY**
Chair: Patricia Shields, Texas State University, Editor

8:30-10:00 am
Parlor A
**CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS: THE CIVIL-MILITARY CULTURAL GAP IN A CROSS-NATIONAL PERSPECTIVE**
Chair: Giuseppe Caforio
Discussant: Karl Haltiner, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology
Papers:
Lindy Heinecken and Castro Khwela, University of Stellenbosch, “South Africa: Tension as the Civil-Military Gap Widens”
Sarah A. Hill and Franklin C. Pinch, Canadian Forces Leadership Institute, “Perceptions of Differences and Similarities Between the Military and Civilian Cultures”
Parlor B
THE STATUS OF US VETERANS AFFAIRS IN THE NEW MILLENNIUM

Chair: Paul R. Camacho, University of Massachusetts Boston
Presenter: Wilbur J. Scott, University of Oklahoma

Papers:
Jim Hudson, Vet Solutions, Inc., “Veterans’ Procurement from the Small Business Owner’s Perspective: Agencies and Prime Contractors Performance Data”
Rick Weidman, Vietnam Veterans of America, “Legislative Performance of the 107th Congress and the Outlook for the 108th”
Tom Hannon, Veterans’ Center Boston, “Veterans Affairs Vet Center Readjustment Counseling Services: Past, Present, and Future”
Tom Lyons, Massachusetts Finance Housing Agency, “A Regional Program to Advance Business Opportunities for Guards, Reservists, and Veterans”
David L. Leal and Jeremy M. Teigen, University of Texas at Austin, “Veteran Status, Political Participation, and Cultural Attitudes: Evidence from the 2002 Texas Post-Election Survey”

Parlor F
MILITARY PEOPLE AND PROFESSIONALISM

Chair: Benjamin Muego, Bowling Green State University
Presenter: Uli vom Hagen, SOWI (Bundeswehr Institute of Social Research)

Papers:
James H. Joyner, Brassey’s Publishing, “Huntington Revisited: The Obsolescence of the Officer-Enlisted Distinction”
John P. Hawkins, Brigham Young University, “‘They Must Think We Are Idiots at Battalion:’ Career Evaluation, Information Distortion, and Distrust in Peacetime Military Leadership”

Parlor G
THE WARRIOR: PSYCHOLOGICAL AND HUMAN ASPECTS
Chair: Reuven Gal, Israeli National Security Council
Presenter: Kathleen Campbell, US Military Academy
Papers:
Charles M. Kirke, UK Army, “Navigating the Rules: An Aspect of British Army Unit Organizational Culture”
Sheila R. Ronis, The University Group, Inc., “The Rest of the Spear: So What Does it Take for the Warfighter at the Tip to be Successful?”
Rafael J. Garcia, Jr., MSSI, “Identifying Post-Traumatic Stress Among Mujahed in Counter-Terrorism Assets: Adapting a Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) Screening Instrument to the Operational Debriefing Process”
Eyal Ben-Ari and Neta Bar, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, “Israeli Snipers in the Al-Aqsa Intifada: Killing, Discipline, and Environment”
Uzi Ben-Shalom, Bar Ilan University, Zeev Leer, Tel Aviv University, and Eyal Ben-Ari, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, “Is Cohesion Really Necessary During Operations? Observations from Israeli Combat Units During the Al-Aqsa Intifada”
Paul Bartone, US Military Academy, “Coping with Stress in War and Peace: The Leader’s Role”

Parlor H
MINORITY PARTICIPATION IN THE ARMED SERVICES: THE CHALLENGE OF ETHNICITY IN THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY
Chair: David Mason, University of Plymouth
Presenter: Christopher Dandeker, King’s College London

Papers:
David Mason, University of Plymouth, “Minority Ethnic Groups in the UK Armed Services: Conditional Inclusion or Voluntary Exclusion?”
Stephan E. Nikolov, Institute of Sociology, Sofia, Bulgaria, “The Ethnically ‘Other’ Soldier: A Comrade or a Foe?”
Rudy Richardson and Joseph Soeters, Royal Netherlands Military Academy, “Turkish-Dutch Soldiers in the Dutch Military: Indications of Adaptation Problems and Successful Integration”
Mohammed Ishaq, University of Paisley, UK, and Asifa Hussein, University of Glasgow, “The British Armed Forces and Recruitment: A View from Ethnic Minority Communities”

10:00-10:30 am
Pool Promenade
COFFEE

10:30 am – 12:00 pm
Parlor A
RECENT CHANGES AFFECTING MILITARY PERSONNEL:
COMPARING NATIONAL TRENDS

Chair & Discussant: Bernard Boene, ESM de Saint-Cyr
Papers:
Michael Noone, The Catholic University of America, “A U.S. Perspective on Recent Changes: Harmony or Cacophony?”
Andreas Prufert, European Organization of Military Associations, Brussels, "The Right of Association for Soldiers in Europe: Some Legal and Sociological Findings”

Parlor B
DEMOCRATIC CONTROL OF ARMED FORCES IN EUROPE:
HOW IT REALLY WORKS

Chair: Hans Born, Geneva Center for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces
Presenter: Karl Haltiner, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology
Parlor F

MILITARY EDUCATION AND SOCIALIZATION

Chair and Presenter: Alan Okros, Canadian Forces Leadership Institute

Papers:
- Guntram Werther, Western International University, “Educating and Training Officers/Analysts for 21st Century Military Conflicts”

Parlor G

ETHICS, LAW, AND ACTION

Chair: Guy I. Seidman, Radzyner School of Law, Herzliya, Israel

Presenter: Michael F. Noone, Catholic University of America

Papers:
- Robert V. Barylski, University of South Florida, “Military, Political, and Ethical Competence: Standards for Evaluating Military Intervention”
Paolo Tripodi, US Marine Corps University, “New Tasks for the Military: Should Military Ethics be Reconsidered to Comply With the Peacekeeper’s Role?”
Guy I. Seidman, Radzyner School of Law, Herzliya, Israel, “Conscientious Objectors in Israel: Old Dilemmas Revisited”
Earl F. Martin, Texas Wesleyan University, “Separating US Service Members from the Bill of Rights”

Parlor H
INTEGRATING THE FORCE:
COMMUNICATION AND TECHNOLOGY

Chair & Discussant: James H. Joyner, Jr., Brassey’s Publishing

Papers:
Tom Leonard, MSSI, “Complexity, Non-Linear Thinking, and Intelligence Analysis”

12:00-3:00 pm
Parlor G
MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION RESEARCH COMMITTEE 01 and THE EUROPEAN RESEARCH GROUP ON MILITARY AND SOCIETY (ERGOMAS)